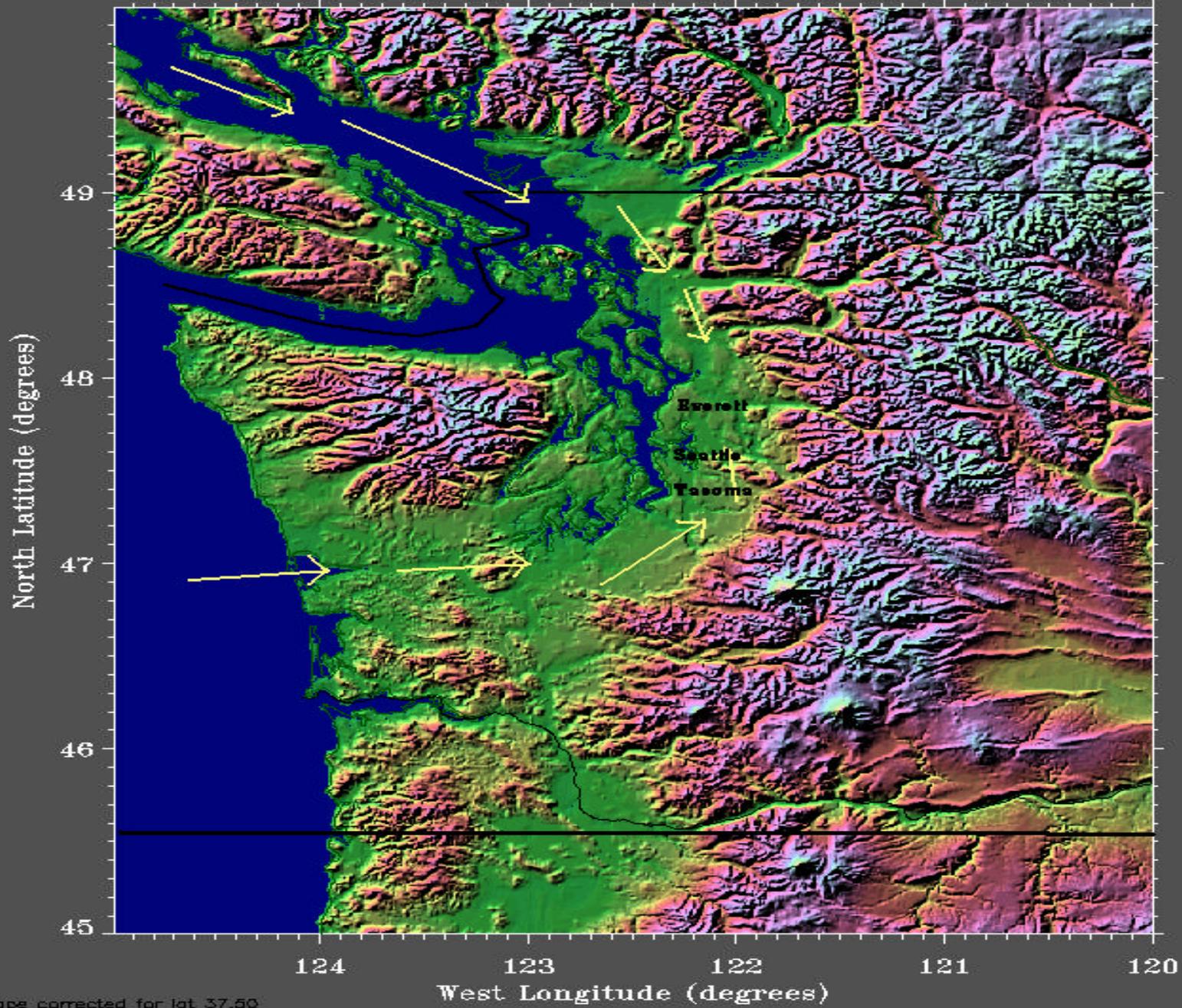


# PM<sub>2.5</sub> Data Comparison

## The Puget Sound Experience

[www.pscleanair.org](http://www.pscleanair.org)





## Puget Sound Overview

- **Diverse air shed**
- **Particulate is the primary driver of AQI**
- **Summer ozone**
  - **Generally only an issue 5-7 days over the summer.**



## **Our role in AQI & PM<sup>2.5</sup> programs**

**Operate 11 air monitoring sites that provide year round real-time data. (Pm<sub>10</sub>, pm<sub>2.5</sub>, Nephs)**

**Provide AQI reporting/forecasting services for Seattle and Tacoma MSA's**

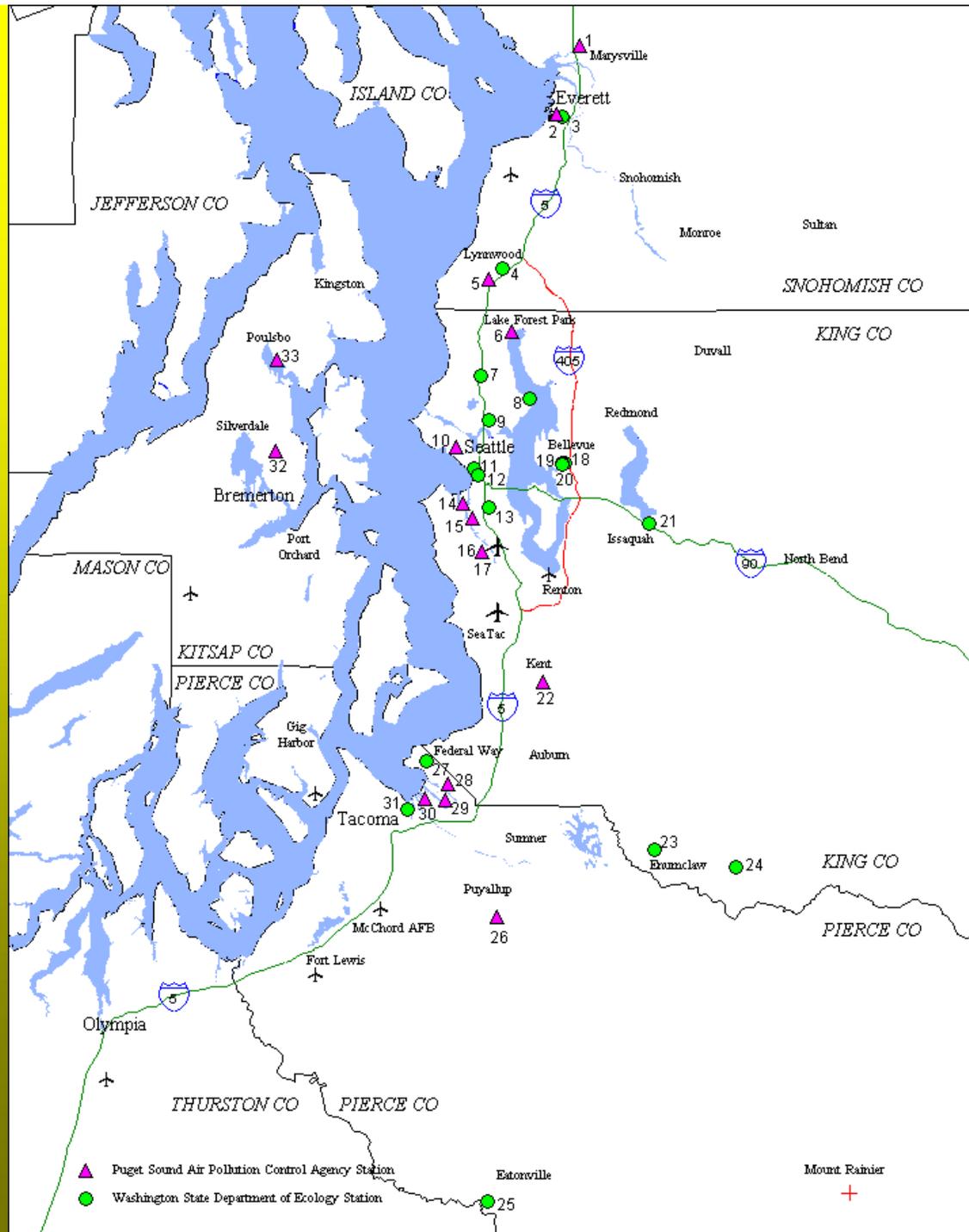
**Provide ~ 50 % of all Washington State Fine Particulate FRM Data.**

**Provide >50% of all Washington State Real-time Pm2.5 data.**



Mount  
Rahier  
Map

# Puget Sound Air Monitoring Network



# Equipment

## EQUIP

### R&P TEOM's

- a/b versions
- Both types of heads in use.
- Seasonal Temperature Adjustments made April and October.
- Flow 16.7 lpm

### Neph's

- Radiance Research 903
- 7 lpm

### Anderson Beta's

- Flow 16.7 lpm



## **Staff Resources**

- **3 FTE's to Operation and Maintenance**
- **2 FTE's to Data and QA**
- **Management and Board Support**



Question ?

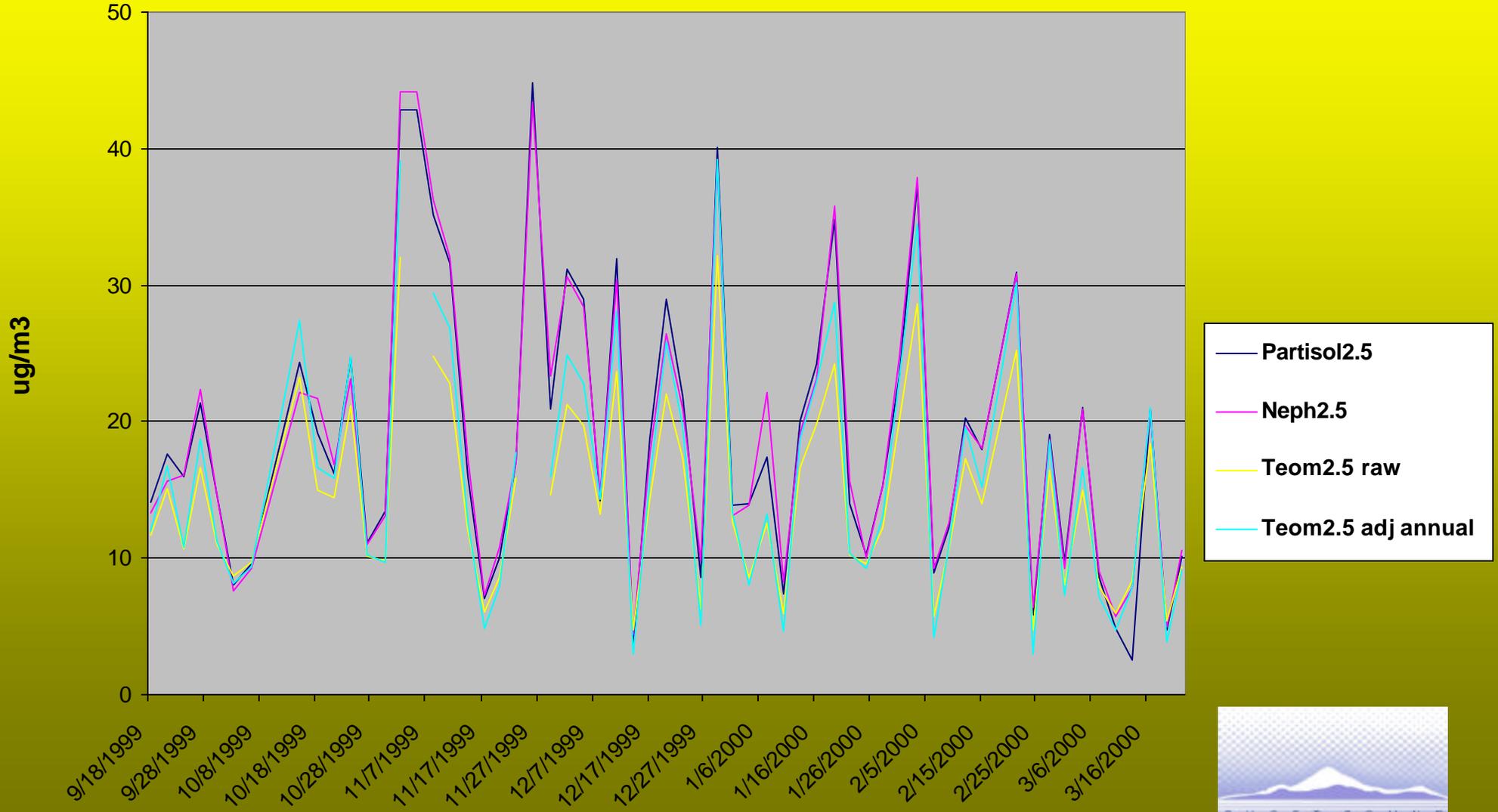
**With respect to real-time characterizations and predictions of PM<sup>2.5</sup> levels...**

- **Can continuous monitors be effectively used in the AQI and Pm<sup>2.5</sup> programs?**



# Marysville Partisol vs Neph & Teom Wintertime 2000-01

MSVL Tracking neph,partisol& Teom



**DRAFT**



EPA Model Dev  
pub

**Data Quality Objectives  
(DQOs) and Model  
Development for Relating  
Federal Reference Method  
(FRM) and Continuous  $PM_{2.5}$   
Measurements to Report an  
Air Quality Index (AQI)**



**Table 2-2. Sample size requirements for model development by  $\alpha$ ,  $\beta$ , and  $\rho$  under a null hypothesis of  $H_0: R^2 \leq 0.6$**

Size of Gray Region ( $\rho$ )	False Acceptance Decision Error ( $\beta$ )	False Rejection Decision Error ( $\alpha$ )			
		0.20	0.10	0.05	0.01
0.30	0.40		18	37	119
	0.30		31	61	176
	0.20	24	57	103	266
0.25	0.40	18	56	126	422
	0.30	36	104	213	628
	0.20	79	196	365	
0.20	0.40	53	196	454	
	0.30	124	373		
	0.20	282	709		



Table 2-3. Lower bound on observed model  $R^2$  value necessary for concluding model adequacy by  $\alpha$ ,  $\beta$ , and  $\gamma$  under a null hypothesis of  $H_0: R^2 \neq 0.6$

Size of Gray Region ( $\gamma$ )	False Acceptance Decision Error ( $\beta$ )	False Rejection Decision Error ( $\alpha$ )			
		0.20	0.10	0.05	0.01
0.30	0.40		0.87	0.88	0.88
	0.30		0.85	0.86	0.87
	0.20	0.79	0.82	0.84	0.85
0.25	0.40	0.81	0.82	0.83	0.83
	0.30	0.78	0.80	0.81	0.82
	0.20	0.75	0.77	0.79	
0.20	0.40	0.76	0.77	0.78	
	0.30	0.74	0.75		
	0.20	0.71	0.73		



		x y		Neph vs Partisol2.5		y=mx+b		Predicted	
Site	Year	# pairs	Slope	Intercept	Correlation Coefficient	Goodness of Fit	Partisol Pm2.5 @	Dataset	Date Range
			m	b	r	r2	Neph=1.0x10-4		
Seattle, Duwamish	1999	337	27.474	2.251	0.96	0.92	29.7	Jan - Dec	1999
	2000	354	31.158	0.992	0.97	0.94	32.2	Jan - Dec	2000
	All	796	29.611	1.689	0.96	0.93	31.3	Oct 1998 - Feb	2001
Kent	1999	108	23.022	1.369	0.96	0.92	24.4	Jan - Dec	1999
	2000	116	27.726	1.129	0.96	0.92	28.9	Jan - Dec	2000
	All	251	25.323	1.354	0.95	0.90	26.7	Nov 1998 - Feb	2001
Lk Forest Park	1999	67	24.279	0.428	0.97	0.94	24.7	Jun - Dec	1999
	2000	114	26.634	0.715	0.99	0.98	27.3	Jan - Jul	2000
	All	212	25.565	0.641	0.97	0.95	26.2	Jun 1999 - Mar	2001
Lynnwood	2000	119	27.356	0.319	0.98	0.96	27.7	Jan - Dec	2000
	All	154	26.448	0.621	0.98	0.96	27.1	Oct 1999 - Feb	2001
Marysville	2000	100	24.592	1.418	0.99	0.98	26.0	Jan - Dec	2000
	All	163	24.252	1.286	0.99	0.97	25.5	Sep 1999 - Mar	2001
Puyallup	All	51	26.699	0.070	0.98	0.97	26.8	Aug 2000 - Feb	2001
Tacoma, Alexander	1999	336	25.228	1.738	0.95	0.91	27.0	Jan - Dec	1999
	2000	350	28.150	1.317	0.96	0.93	29.5	Jan - Dec	2000
	All	752	27.119	1.423	0.96	0.93	28.5	Dec 1998 - Feb	2001
Tacoma, South L			27.0	0.0					
Seattle, Queen Anne			25.0	0.0					
Seattle, Beacon Hill	1999	93	22.682	1.957	0.95	0.91	24.6	Jan - Dec	1999
	2000	326	26.342	1.641	0.97	0.94	28.0	Jan - Dec	2000
	All	450	25.074	1.97	0.95	0.91	27.0	Jan 1999 - Feb	2001

**Nephelometer  
vs.  
FRM  
Comparison  
1999-2000**



x            y  
Continuous2.5 vs Partisol2.5  
 $y=mx+b$

Correlation Goodness

Site	Year	# pairs	Slope	Intercept	Correlation Coefficient	Goodness of Fit	Dataset Date Range
			m	b	r	r <sup>2</sup>	
Seattle, Duwamish	1999	342	1.15	-2.0	0.96	0.91	Jan - Dec 1999
	2000	341	1.10	-2.0	0.97	0.95	Jan - Dec 2000
	All	822	1.12	-1.9	0.96	0.93	Nov 1998 - Mar 2001
Kent	1999	115	1.16	-1.8	0.96	0.92	Jan - Dec 1999
	2000	117	1.09	-0.8	0.91	0.83	Jan - Dec 2000
	All	272	1.16	-1.6	0.94	0.88	Nov 1998 - Mar 2001
Lk Forest Park	2000	111	1.23	-1.6	0.97	0.95	Jan - Dec 2000
	All	172	1.22	-1.5	0.97	0.94	Sep 1999 - Mar 2001
Lynnwood	2000	115	1.19	-2.4	0.97	0.94	Jan - Dec 2000
	All	168	1.17	-2.1	0.97	0.94	Oct 1999 - Mar 2001
Marysville	1999	114	1.22	-3.6	0.92	0.85	Jan - Dec 1999
	2000	100	1.25	-1.5	0.96	0.92	Jan - Dec 2000
	All	262	1.29	-2.9	0.95	0.90	Nov 1998 - Mar 2001
Puyallup	2000	109	1.23	-3.7	0.97	0.94	Jan - Dec 2000
	All	196	1.29	-3.7	0.96	0.93	Nov 1999 - Mar 2001
Tacoma, Alexander	1999	349	1.16	-2.9	0.97	0.94	Jan - Dec 1999
	2000	353	1.25	-3.7	0.96	0.93	Jan - Dec 2000
	All	822	1.22	-3.4	0.97	0.94	Nov 1998 - Mar 2001
Tacoma, South L	All	126	1.30	-1.3	0.98	0.97	Nov 2000 - Mar 2001

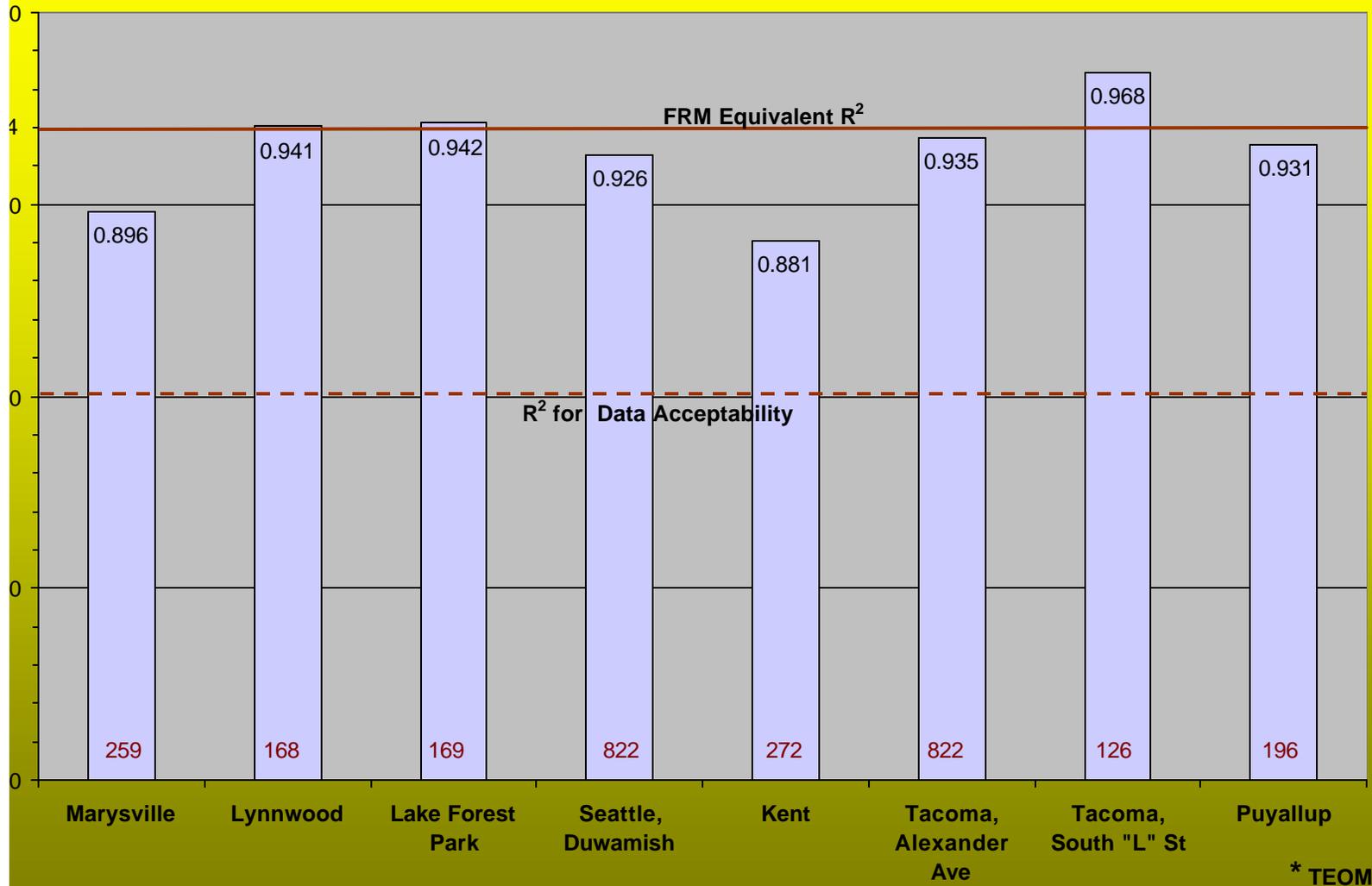
TEOM  
&ampamp BAM  
Comparison

**TEOM & BAM**

**PM 2.5 Comparison**



## Puget Sound PM<sub>2.5</sub> Network Correlations (FRM vs Continuous Monitors\*)



1998-2001  
With Fireworks

Series1

# of pairs

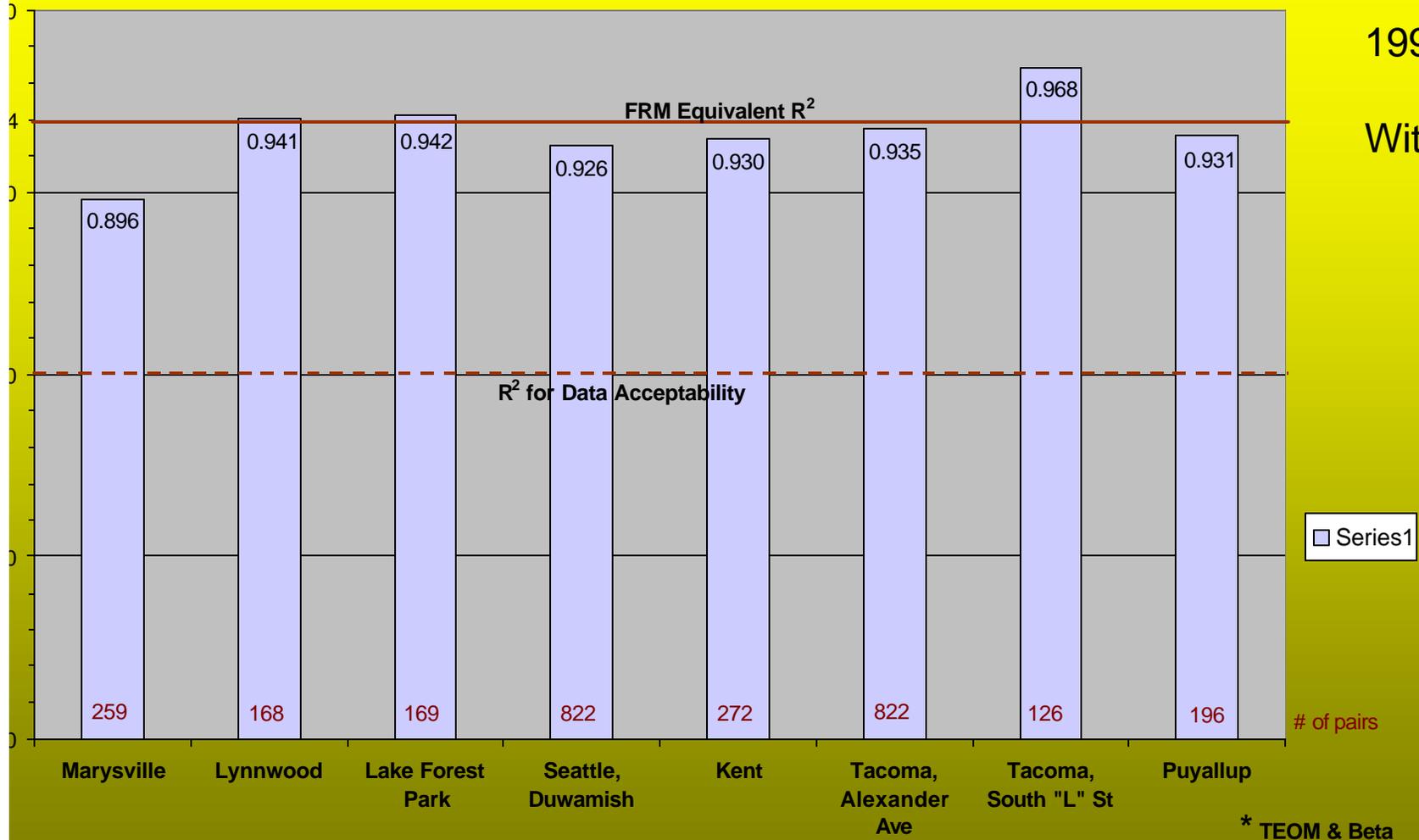
\* TEOM and Beta



## Puget Sound PM<sub>2.5</sub> Network Correlations (FRM vs Continuous Monitors\*)

1998-2001

Without Fireworks

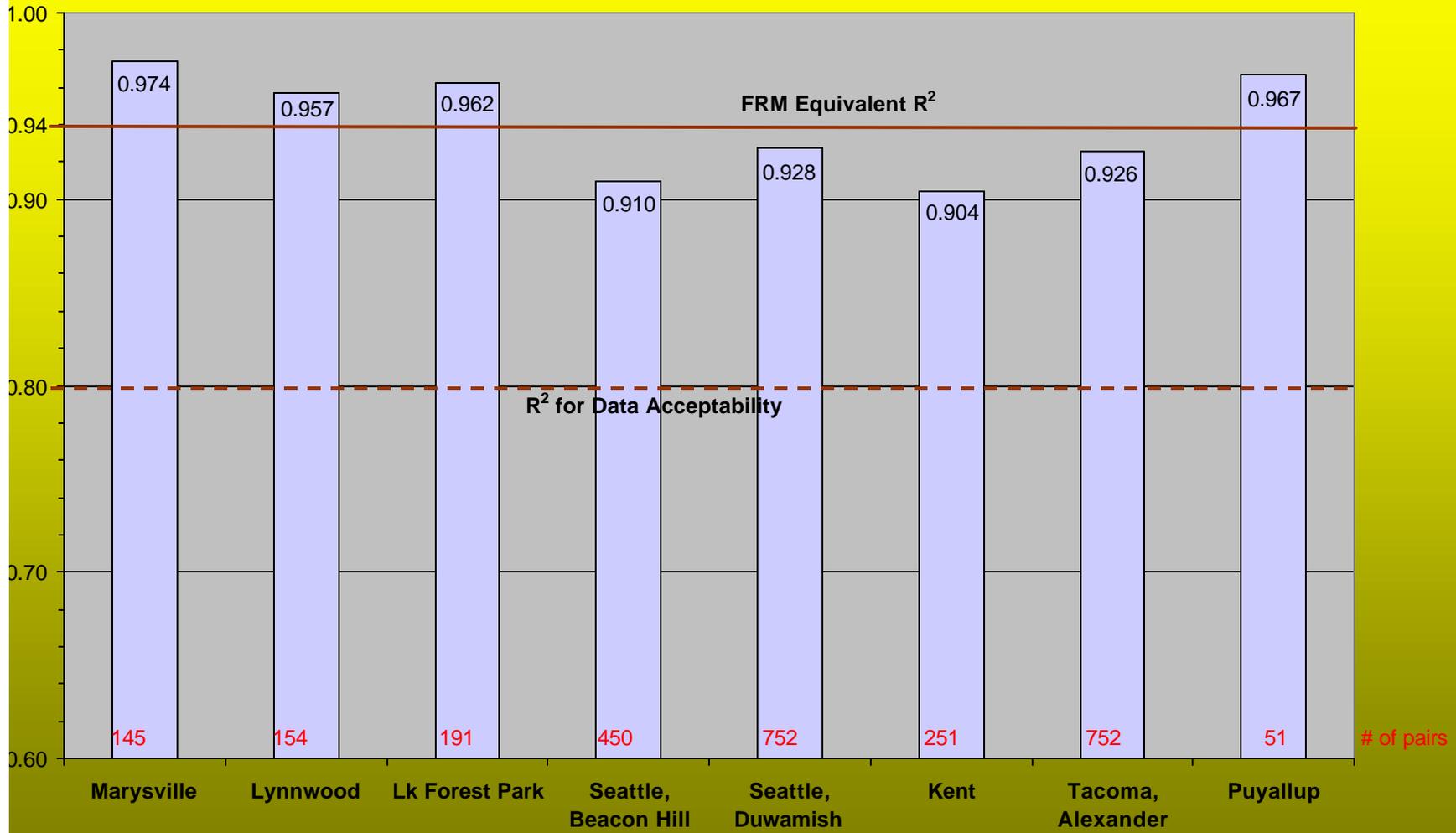


\* TEOM & Beta



# Puget Sound PM<sub>2.5</sub> Network Correlations (FRM vs Nephelometer) 1999 - 2000

FRM  
Nephel



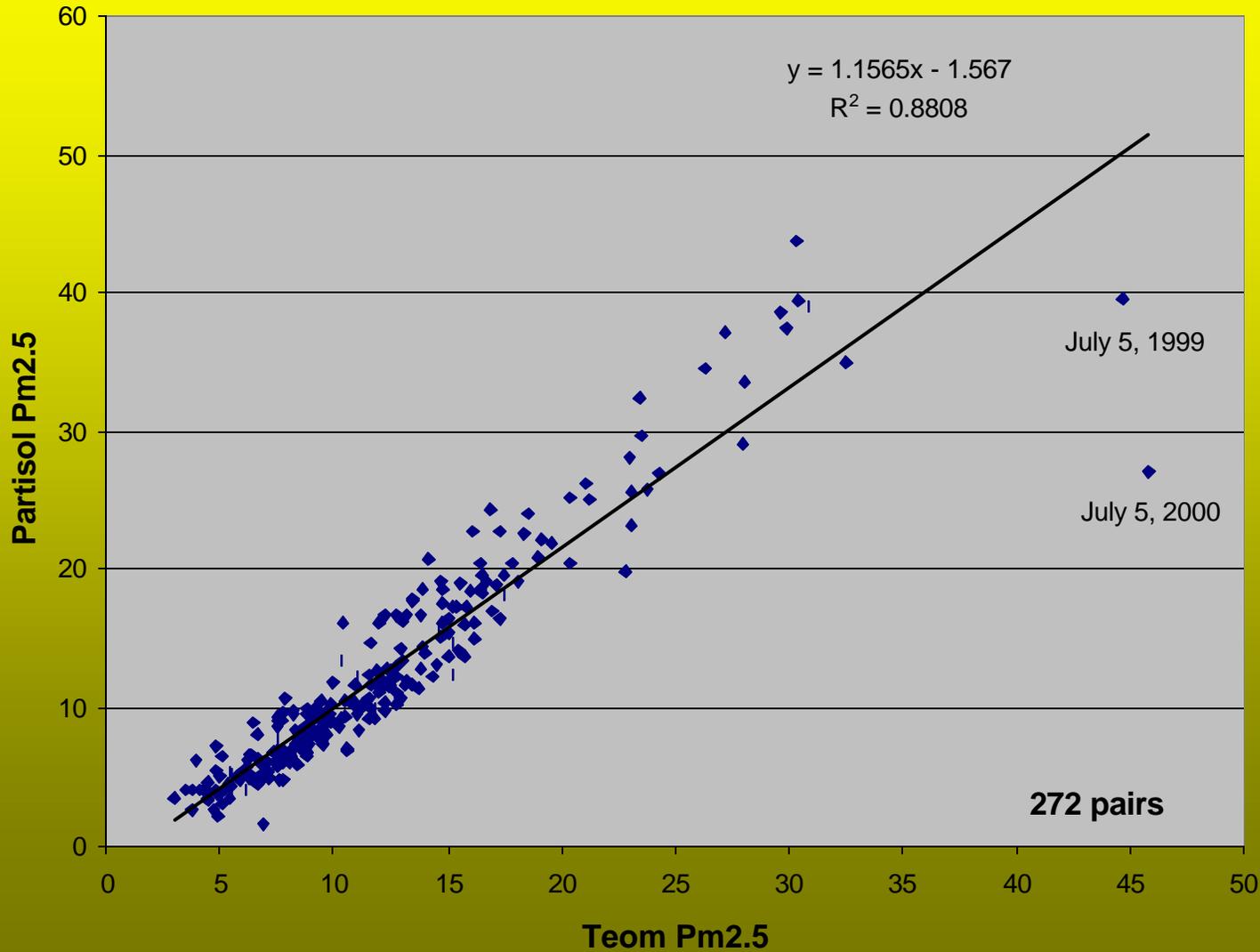
## Kent, Washington

- Mix use site. Residential and Commercial.
- In the Kent Valley.



**Kent**  
**Nov 1998 - Mar 2001**  
**Team Pm2.5 vs Partisol Pm2.5**

Kent 5 July

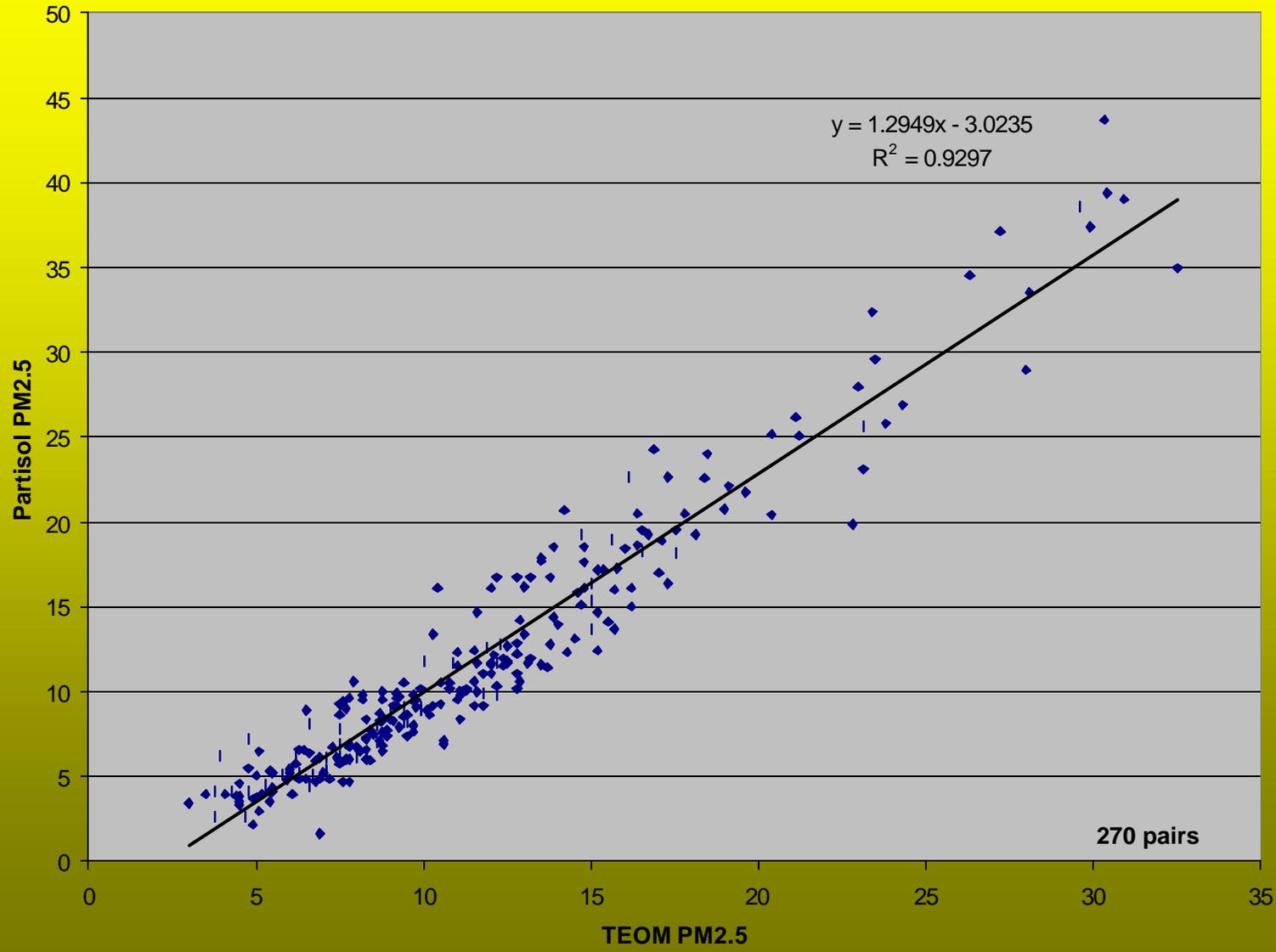


- ◆ Team2.5 vs Partisol2.5
- Linear (Team2.5 vs Partisol2.5 )

4th of July fireworks impacted sensors.



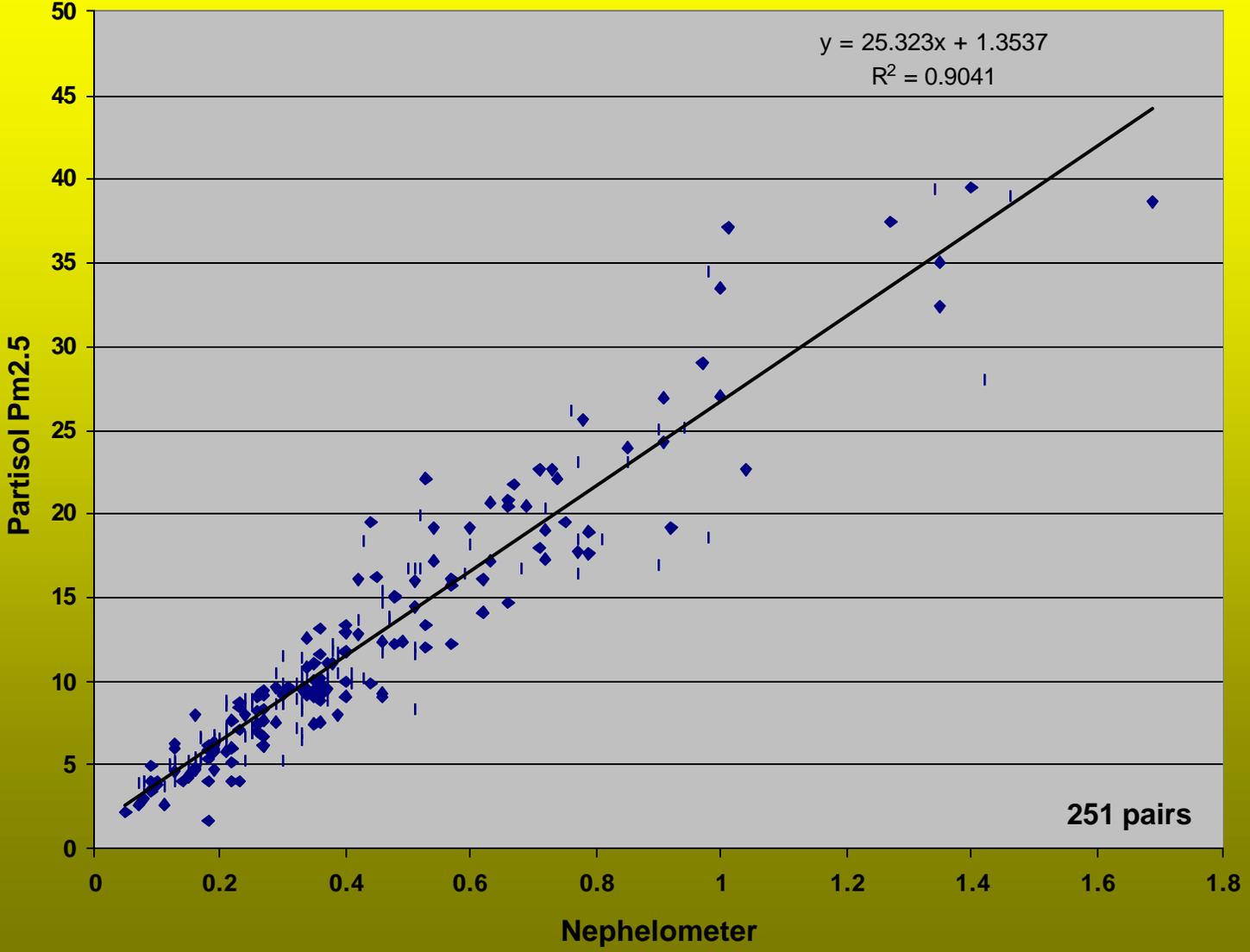
Kent  
Teom PM2.5 vs Partisol PM2.5  
Nov 1998 - Mar 2001



◆ Series1  
— Linear (Series1)



**Kent**  
**Neph vs Partisol**  
**Nov 1998 - Feb 2001**



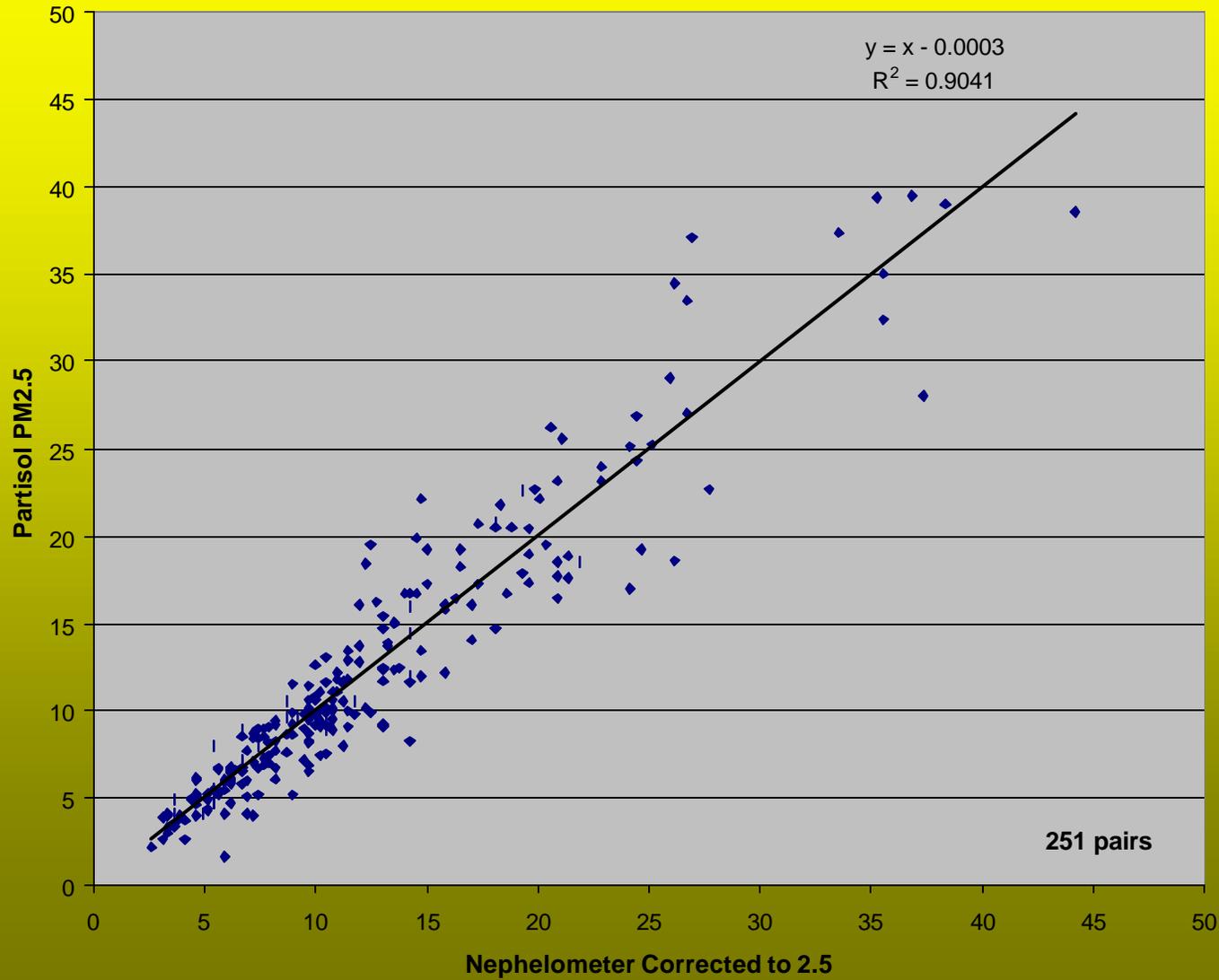
Kent Nephis

- | Neph vs Partisol
- Linear (Neph vs Partisol )



**Kent**  
**Neph vs Partisol**  
**Nov 1998 - Feb 2001**

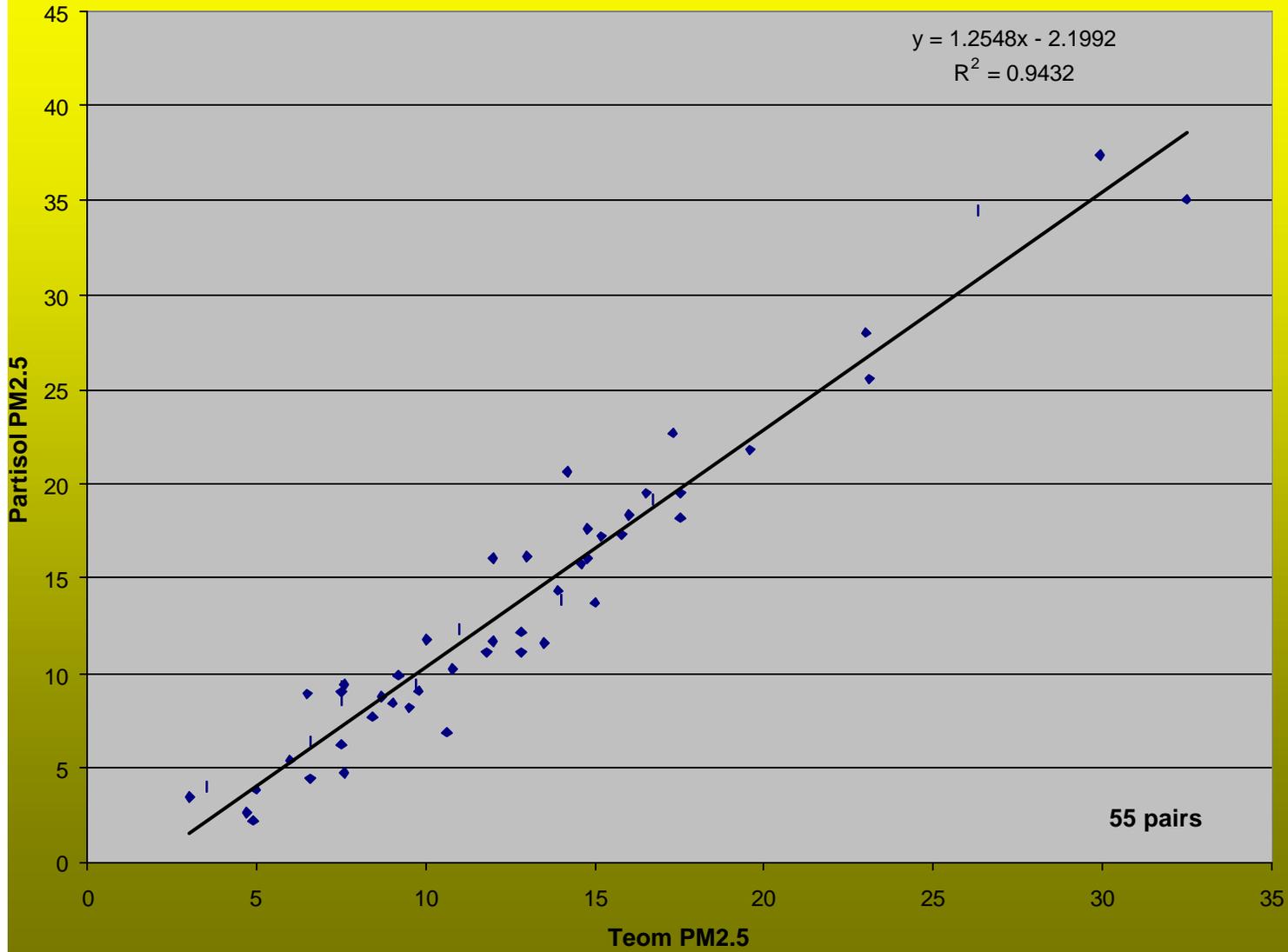
Kent Neph 2.5



- ◆ Neph vs Partisol
- Linear (Neph vs Partisol)



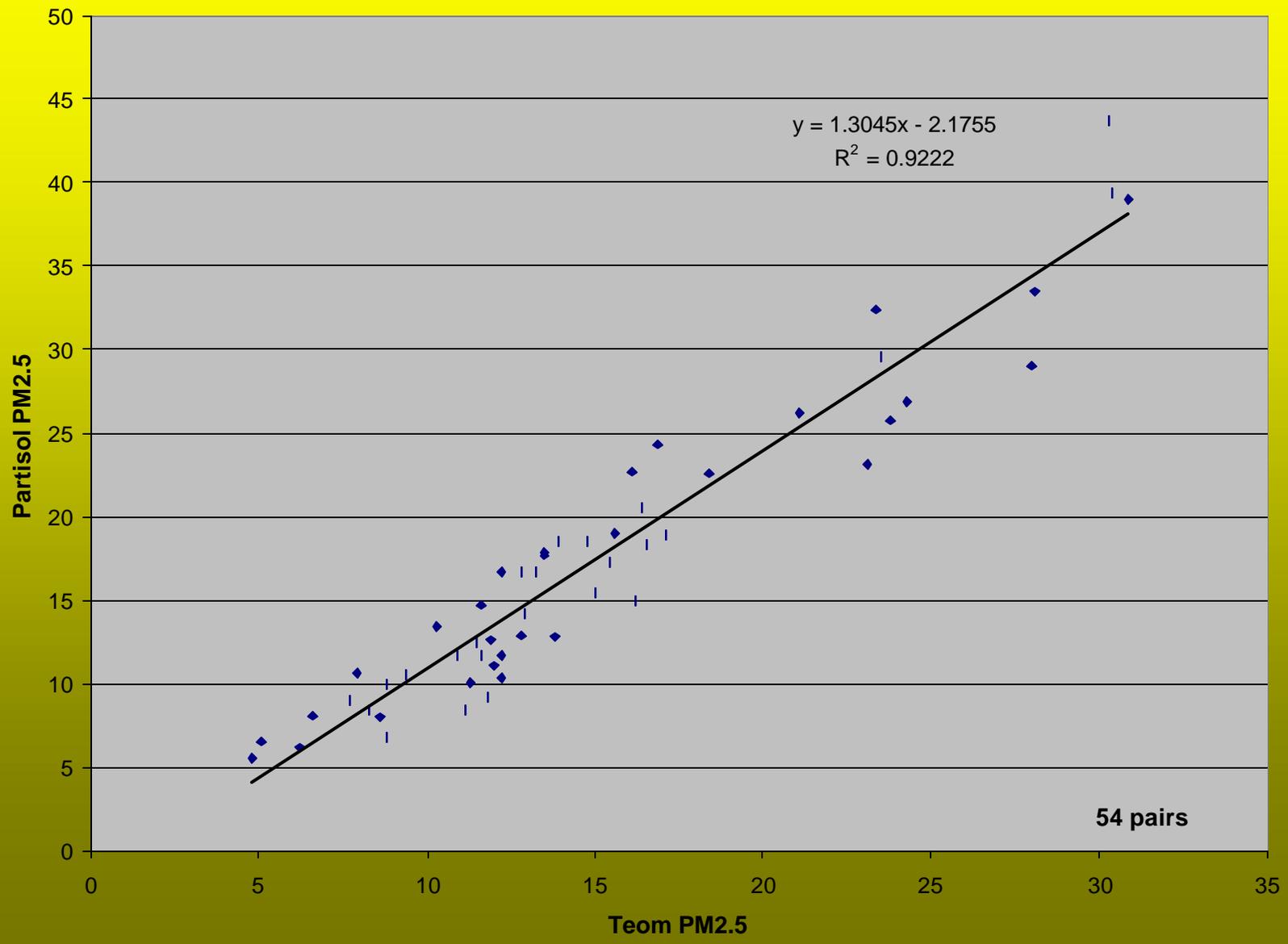
**Kent**  
**Team PM2.5 vs Partisol PM2.5**  
**Wintertime Oct 1999 - Mar 2000**



◆ Series1  
— Linear (Series1)



**Kent**  
**Team PM2.5 vs Partisol PM2.5**  
**Wintertime Oct 2000 - Mar 2001**



◆ Series1  
— Linear (Series1)

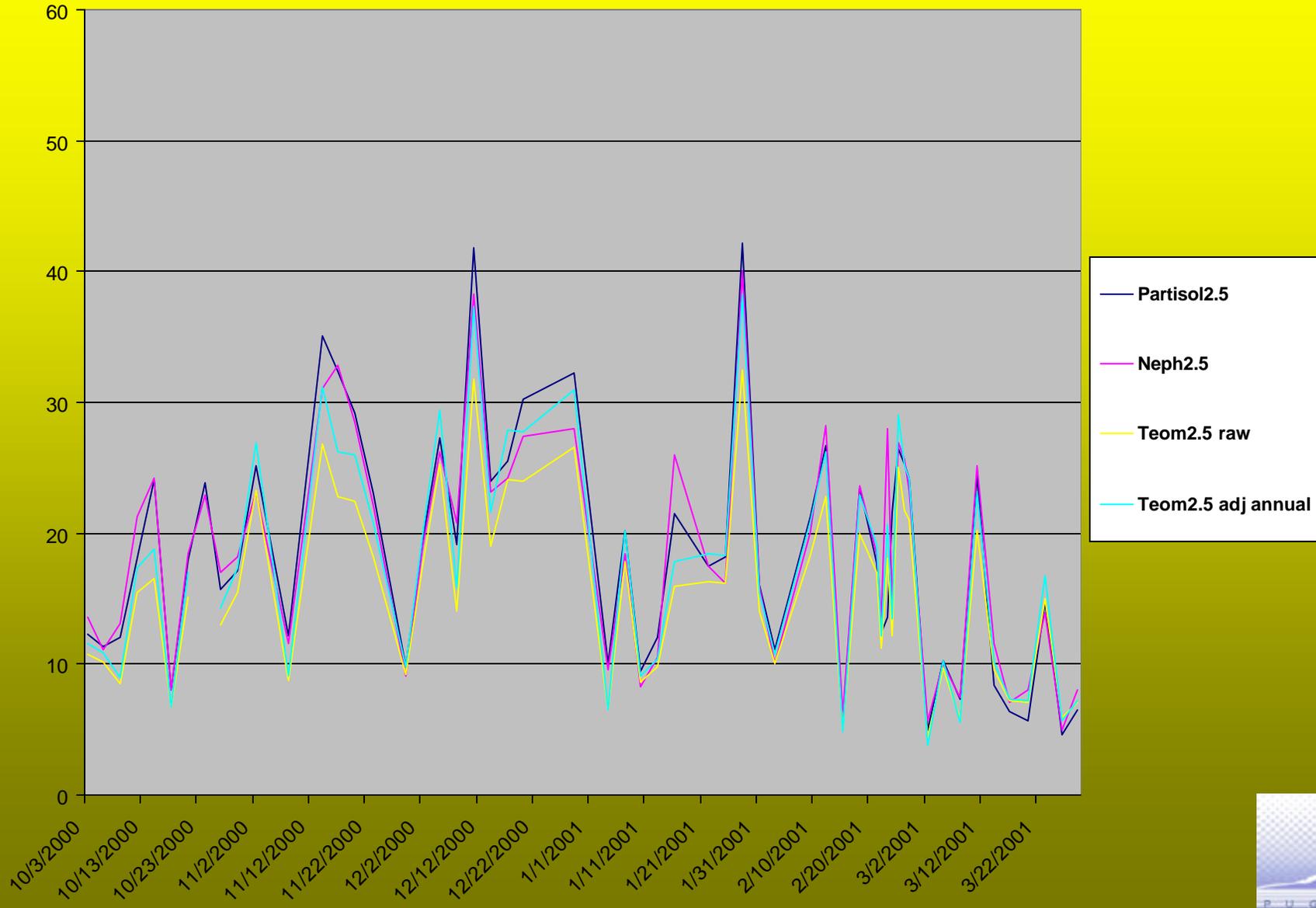


# Lake Forest Park, Washington

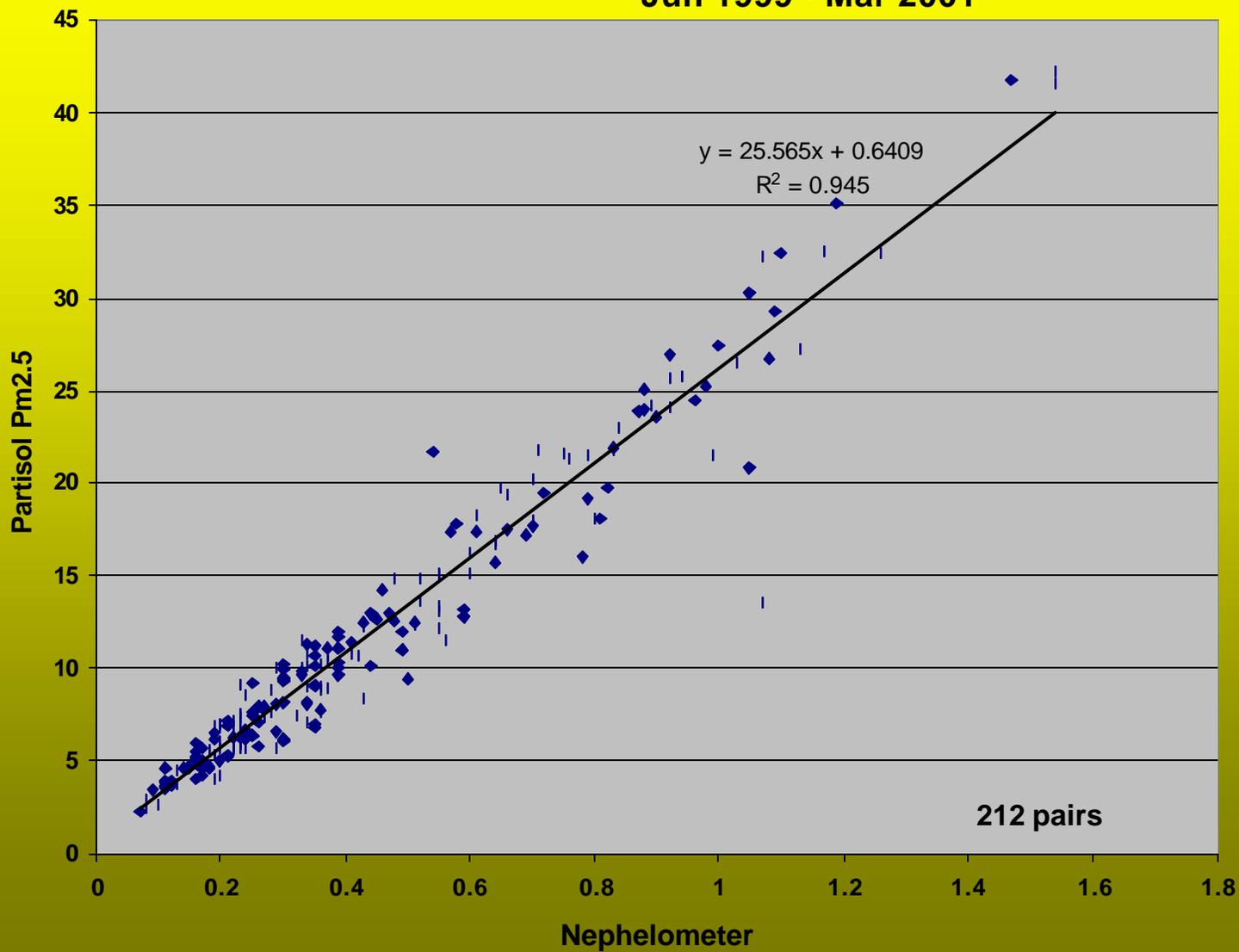
- **North Seattle Area**
- **Residential, Commercial**
- **Wood smoke impacted.**
- **No natural gas for heating**



# Lake Forest Park Partisol vs Neph & Teom Wintertime 2000-01



# Lake Forest Park Neph vs Partisol Jun 1999 - Mar 2001



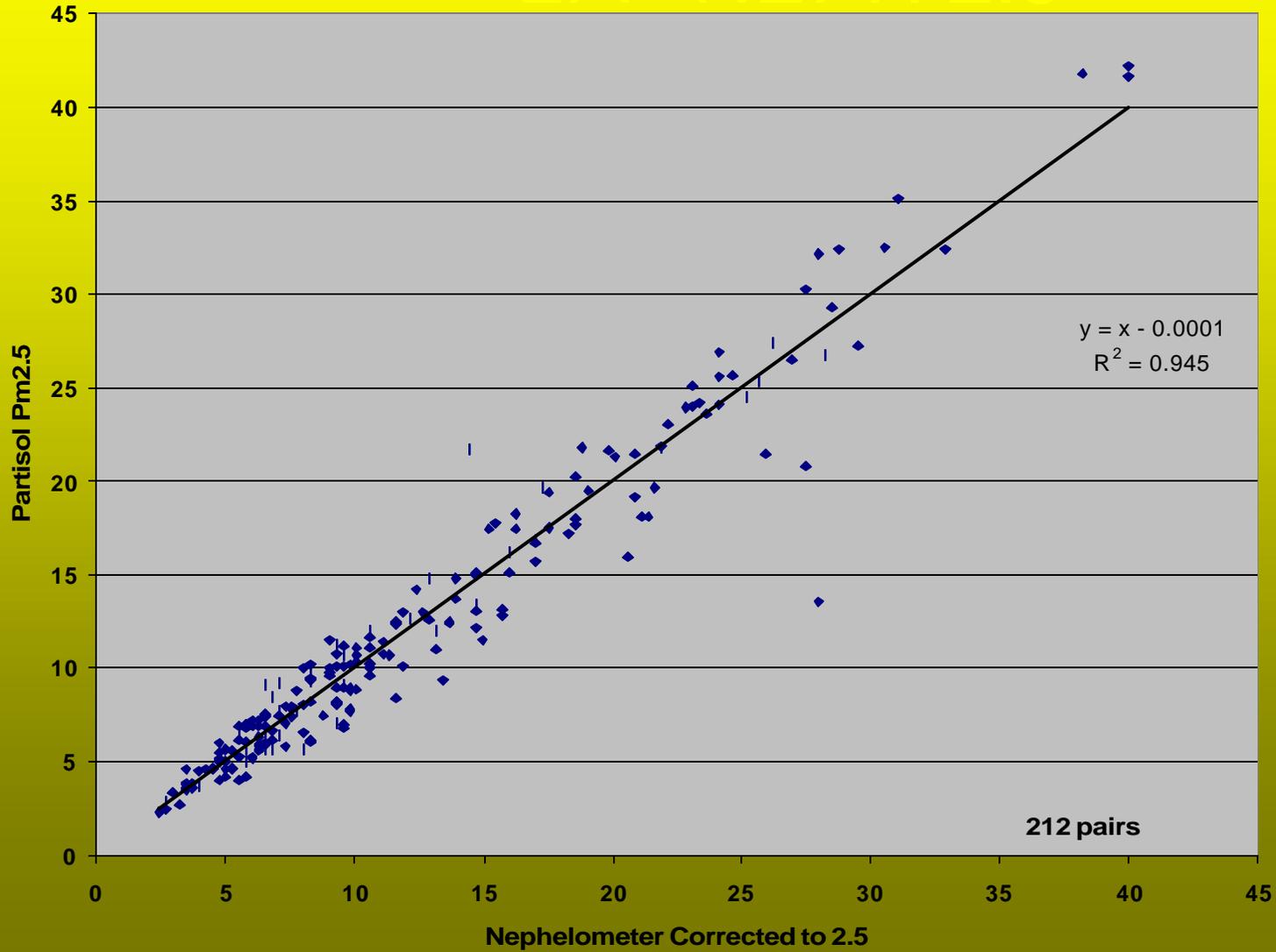
LFP Nephis

- ◆ Neph vs Partisol
- Linear (Neph vs Partisol )



Lake Forest Park  
Neph vs Partisol  
Jun 1999 - Mar 2001

LFP NEPH 2.5

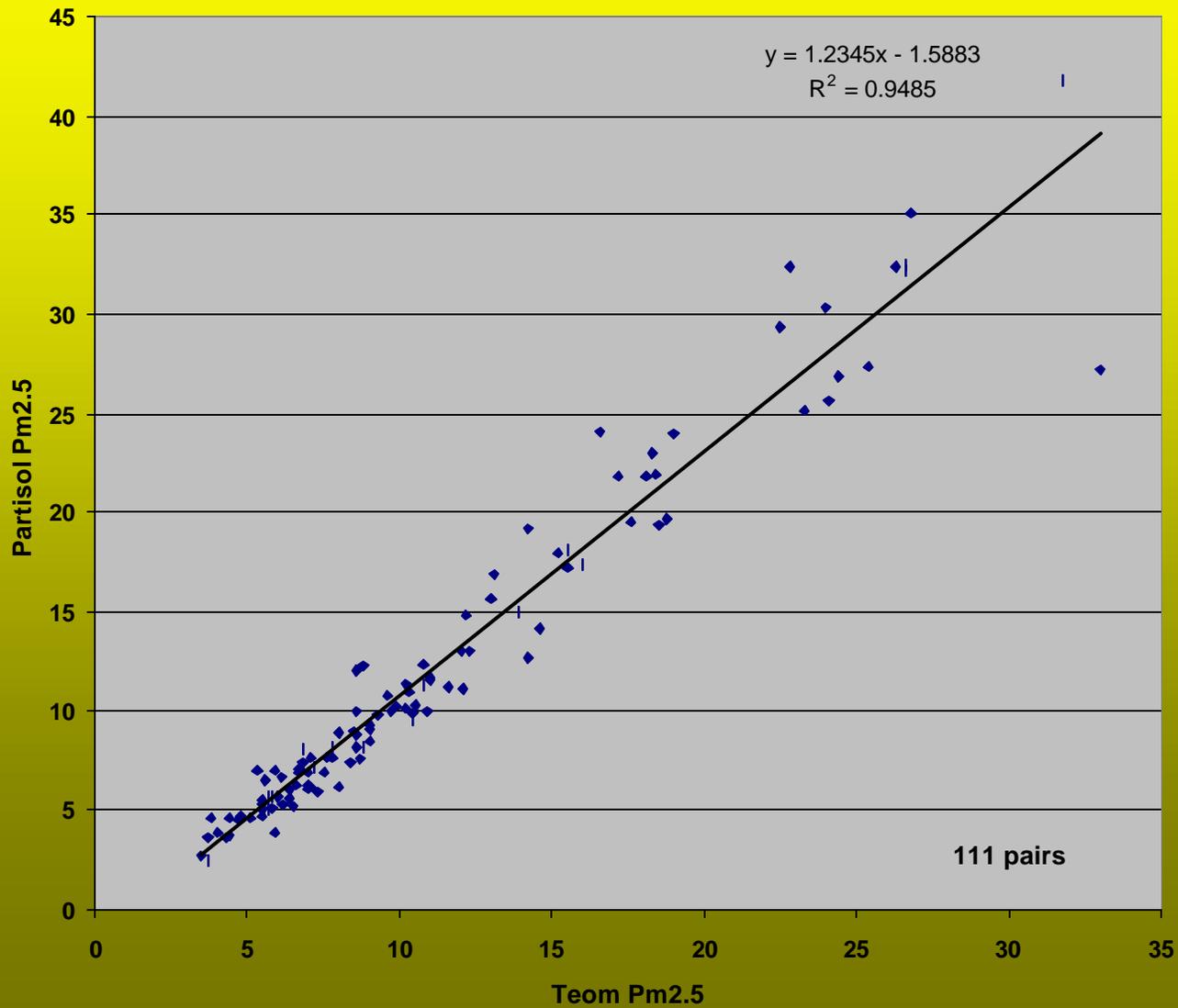


- ◆ Neph vs Partisol
- Linear (Neph vs Partisol)



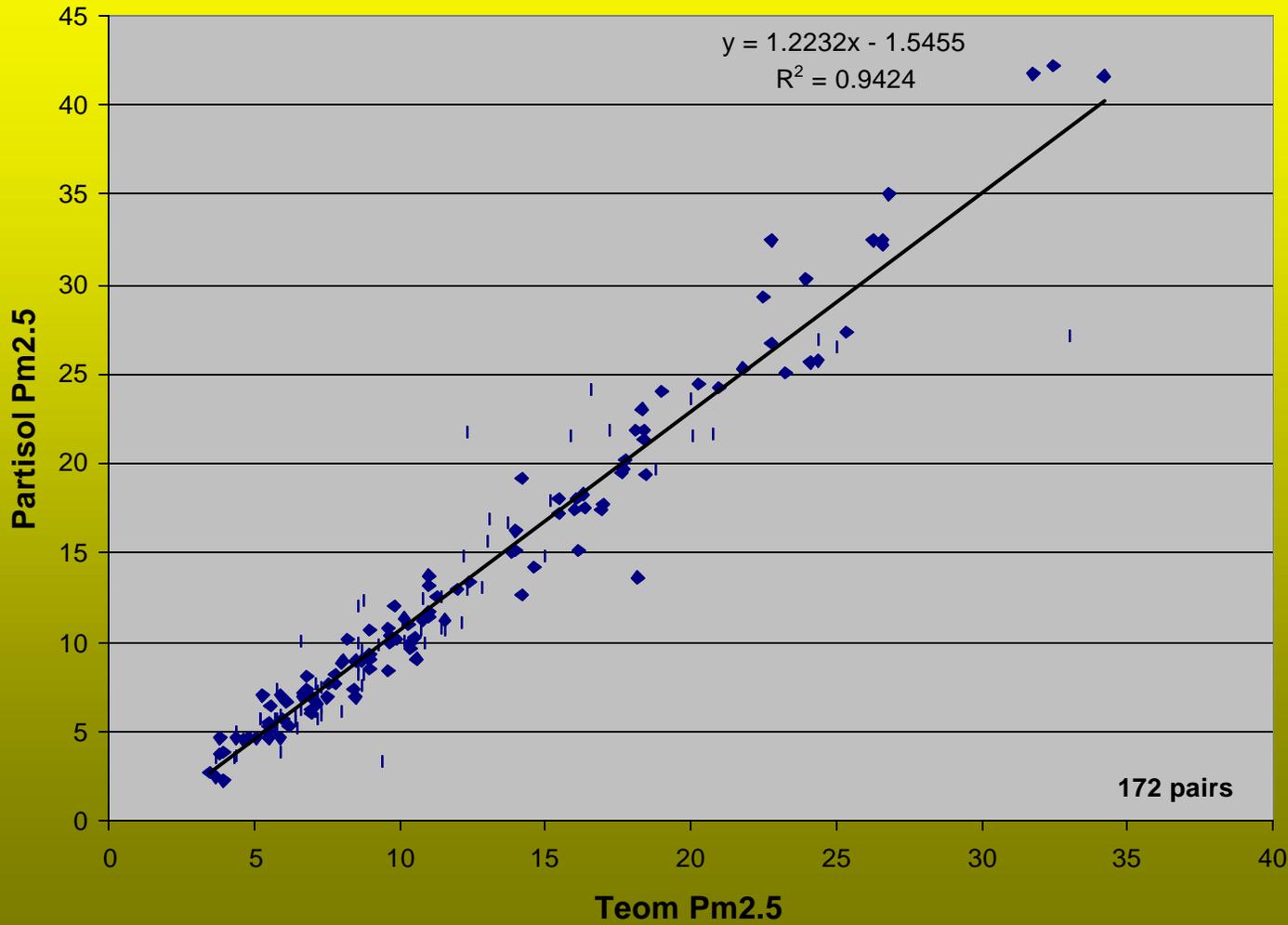
Lake Forest Park  
2000  
Teom Pm2.5 vs Partisol Pm2.5

LFP TEOM 2000



# Lake Forest Park Teom Pm2.5 vs Partisol Pm2.5 Sep 1999 - Mar 2001

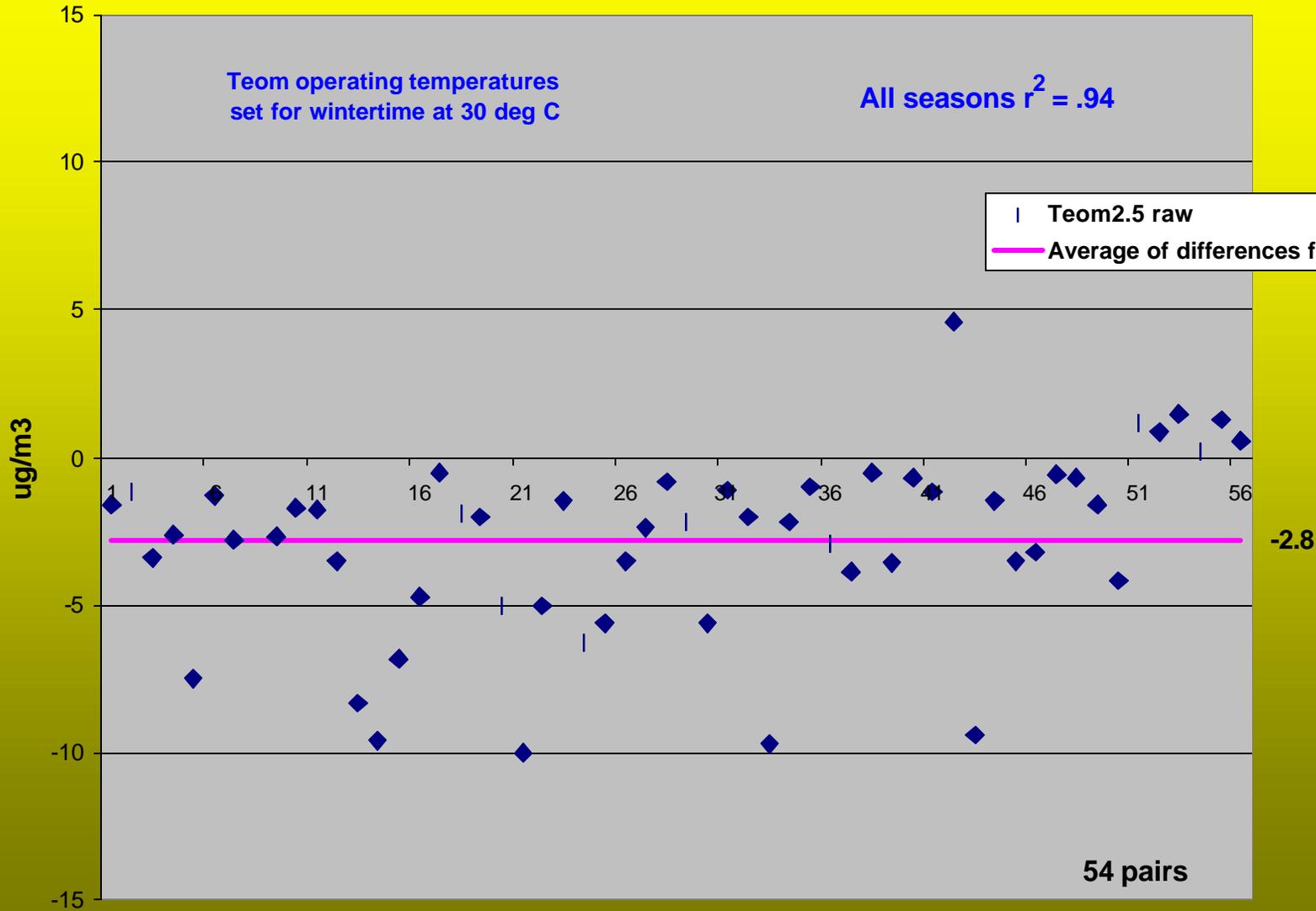
LFP TEOM 1999-2001



- ◆ Teom2.5 vs Partisol2.5
- Linear (Teom2.5 vs Partisol2.5 )



Lake Forest Park Oct 2000 - Mar 2001  
Teom25 Difference from Partisol Pm2.5  
Teom Raw Data



LFP DIFF RAW



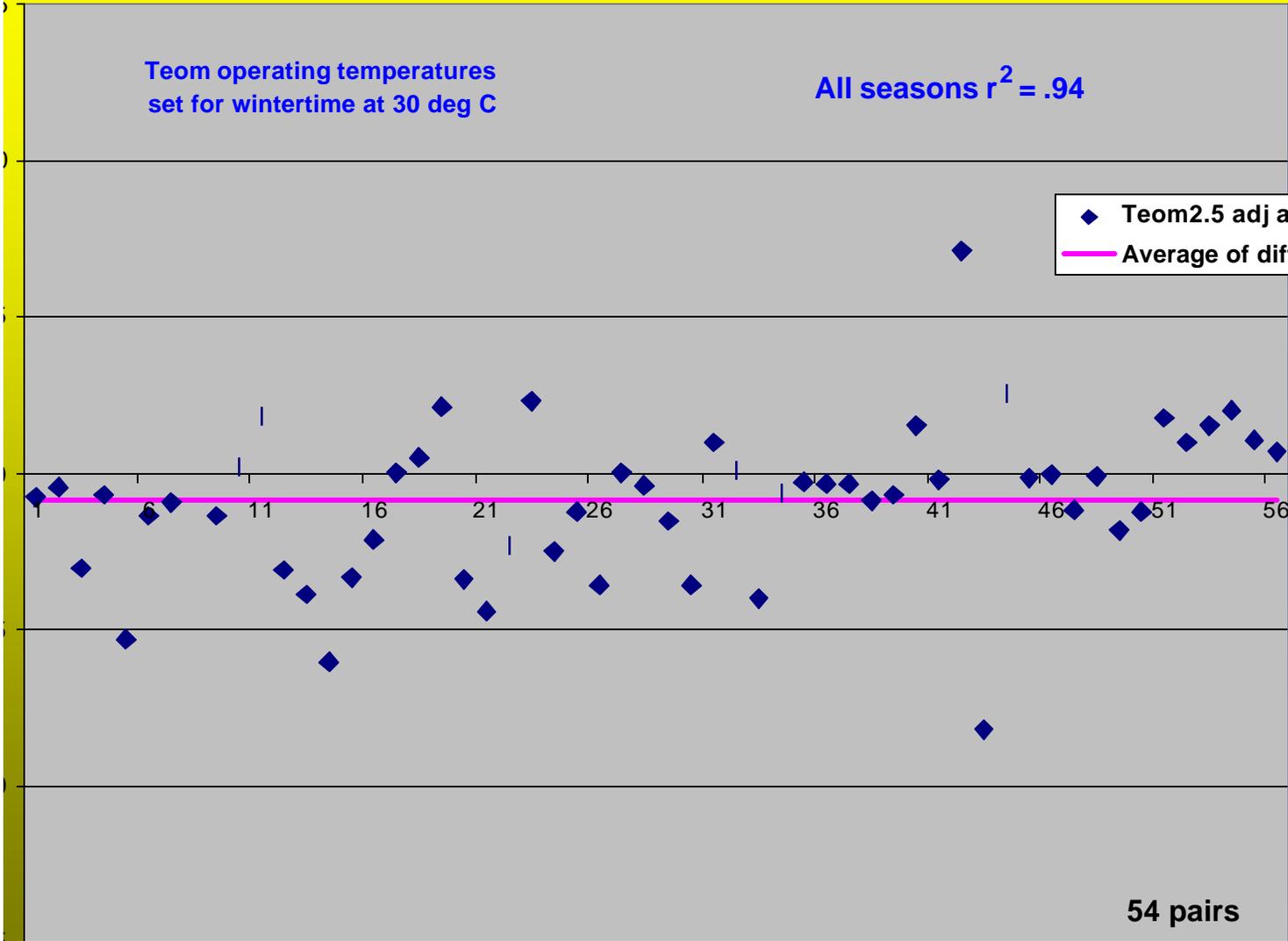
Lake Forest Park Oct 2000 - Mar 2001  
Teom25 Difference from Partisol Pm2.5  
Teom Annual Adjustment

LFP DIFF Annual

Teom operating temperatures  
set for wintertime at 30 deg C

All seasons  $r^2 = .94$

- ◆ Teom2.5 adj annual
- Average of differences from Partisol2.5



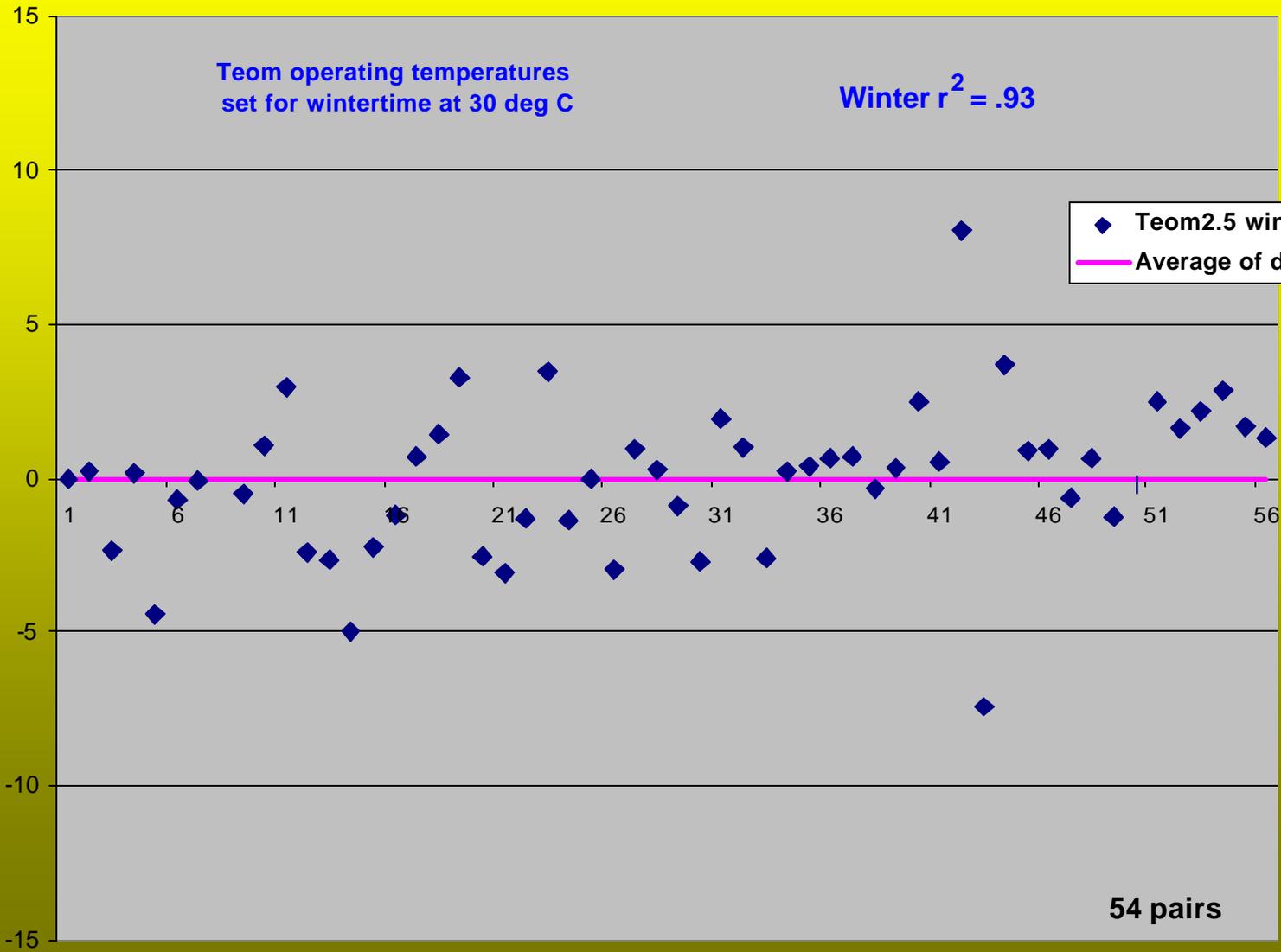
-0.9

54 pairs



# Lake Forest Park Oct 2000 - Mar 2001 Teom25 Difference from Partisol Pm2.5 Teom Winter Adjustment

TEOM Diff Winter  
Adj

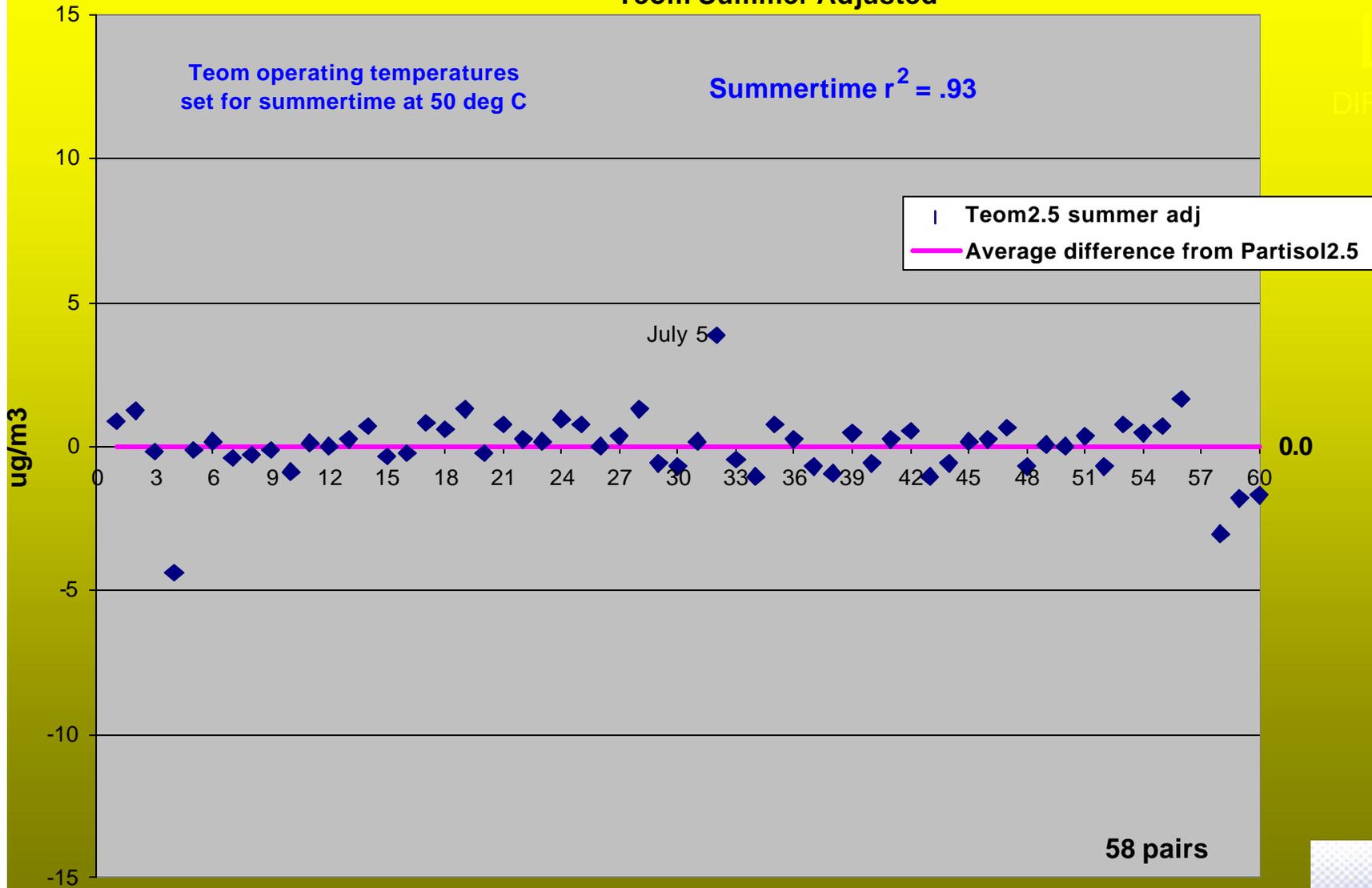


Lake Forest Park Apr - Sep 2000  
Teom2.5 Difference from Partisol Pm2.5  
Teom Summer Adjusted

Teom operating temperatures  
set for summertime at 50 deg C

Summertime  $r^2 = .93$

LFP  
DIFF-Summer



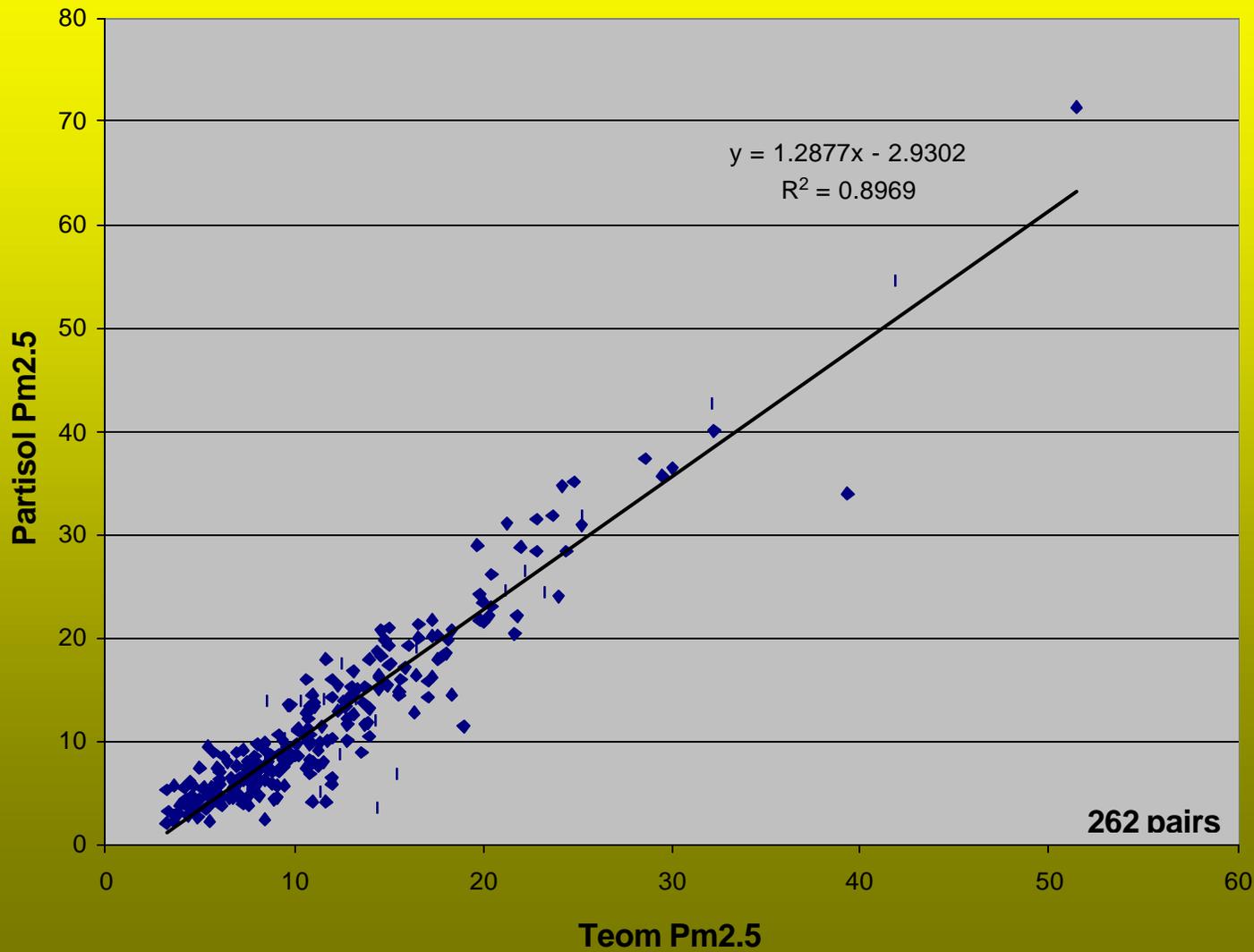
## **Marysville, Washington**

- **North of Everett in Snohomish County**
- **Located at Junior High School**
- **Wood Smoke site.**
- **May fit Environmental Justice model**
- **Adjacent to Tulalip Indian Reservation**
- **Has exceeded the 24hr NAAQS (1998)**



Marysville  
Nov 1998 - Mar 2001  
Teom Pm2.5 vs Partisol Pm2.5

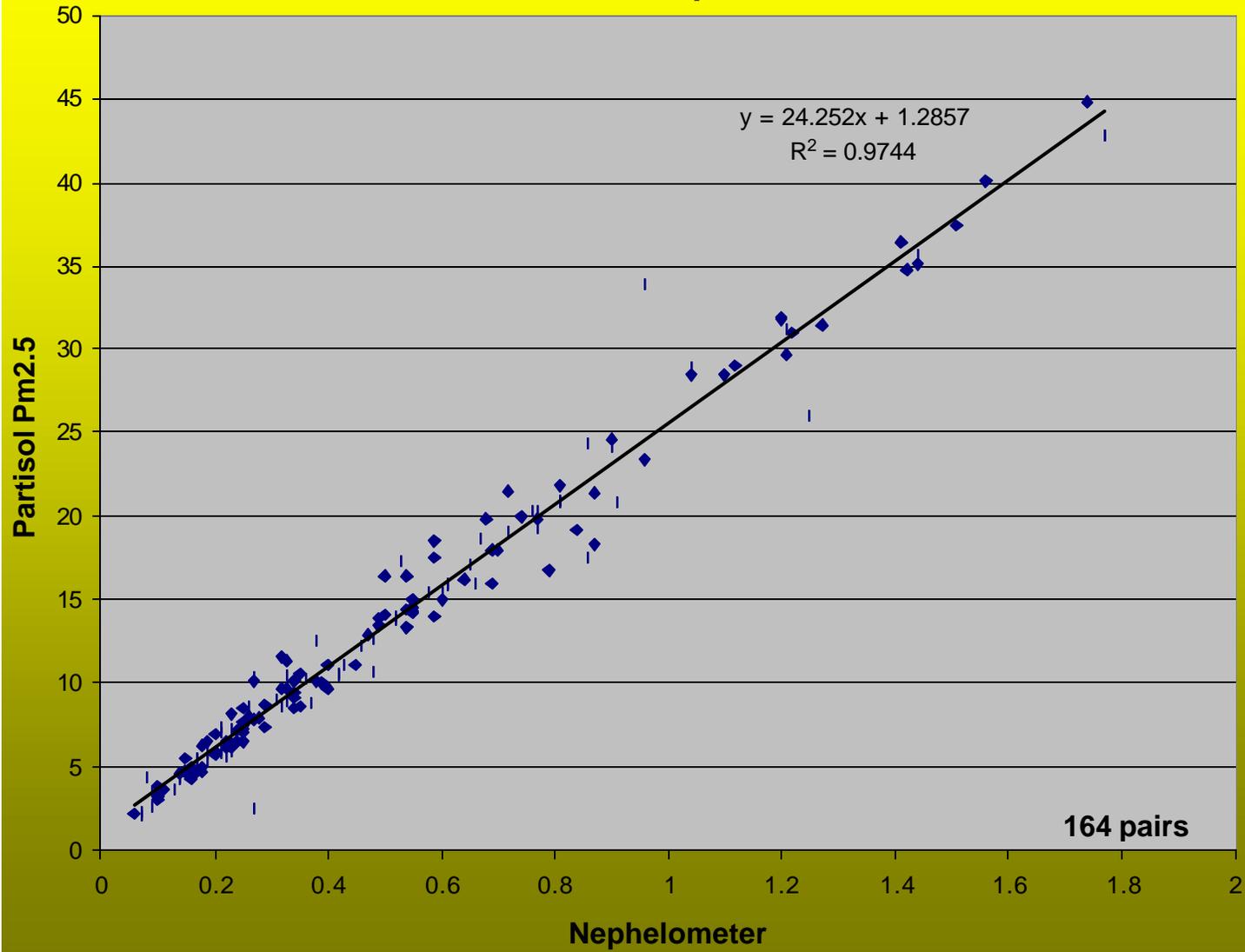
MSVLTEOM 98-01



◆ Teom2.5 vs Partisol2.5  
— Linear (Teom2.5 vs Partisol2.5 )



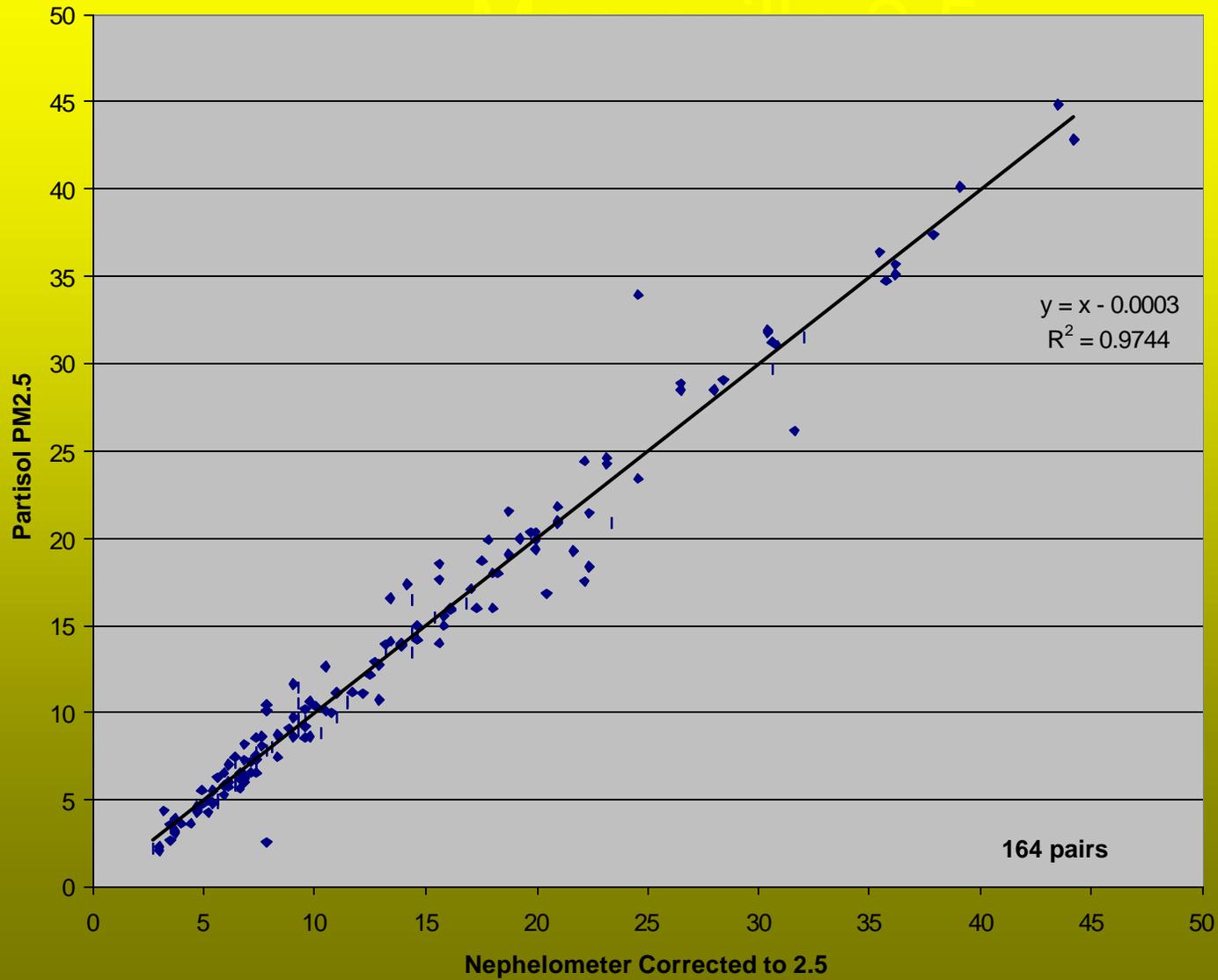
**Marysville  
Neph vs Partisol  
Sep 1999 - Mar 2001**



■ Neph vs Partisol  
— Linear (Neph vs Partisol )



Marysville  
Neph vs Partisol  
Sep 1999 - Mar 2001

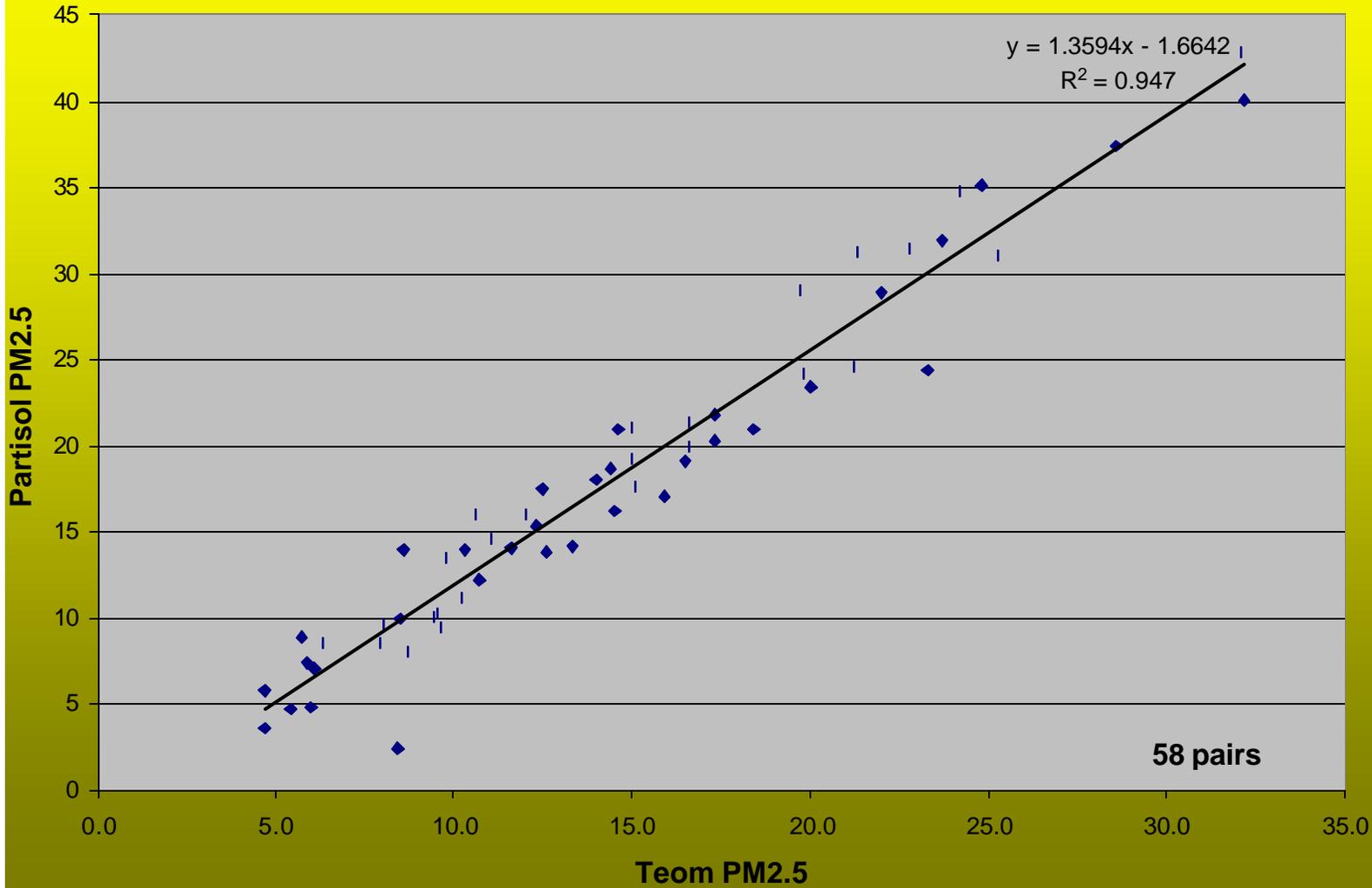


◆ Neph vs Partisol  
— Linear (Neph vs Partisol)



**Marysville**  
**Oct 2000 - Mar 2001**  
**Team PM2.5 vs Partisol PM2.5**

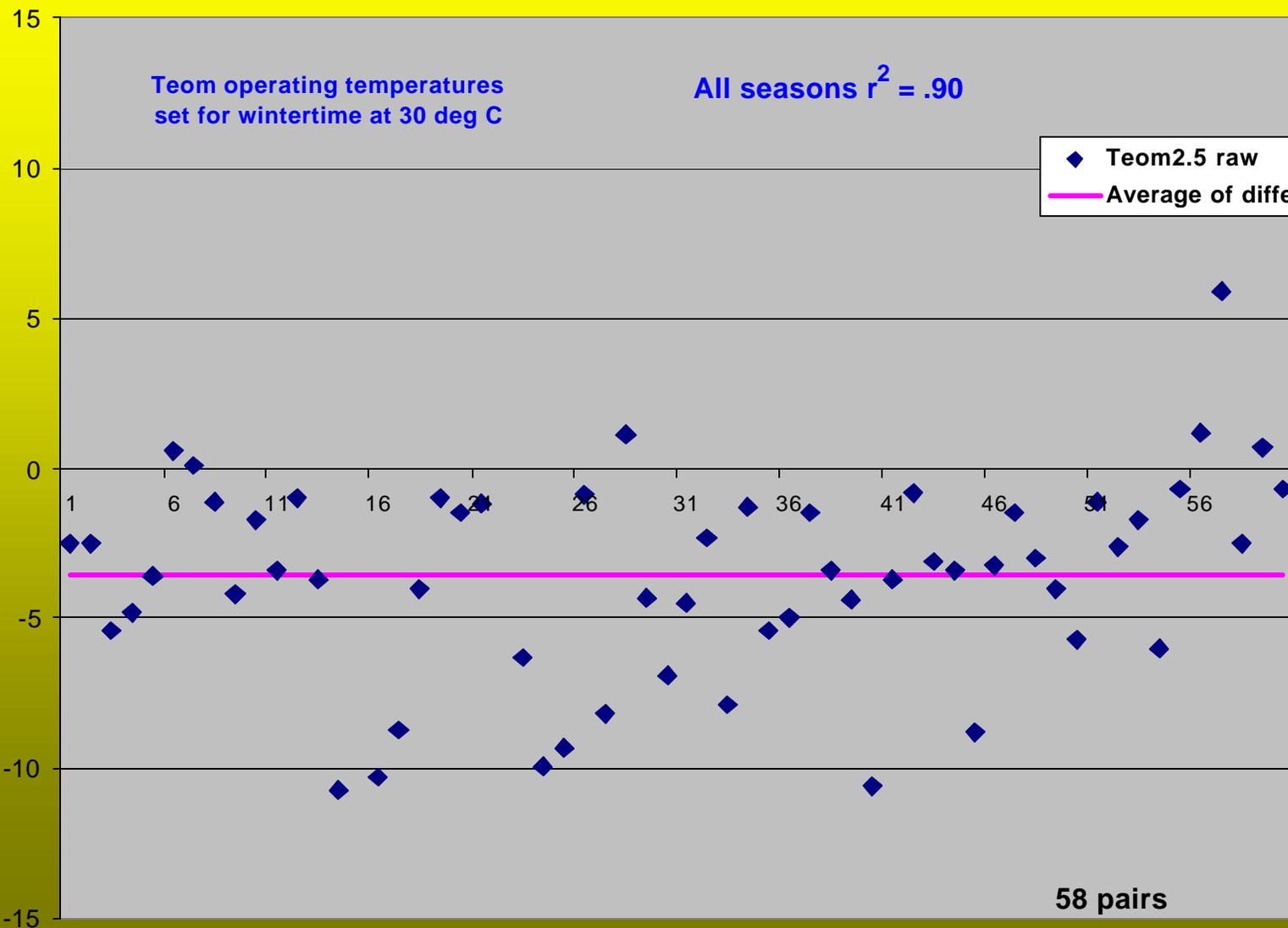
MSV\TEAM  
Winter



# Marysville Oct 2000 - Mar 2001 Teom2.5 Difference from Partisol2.5 Teom Raw Data

Teom operating temperatures  
set for wintertime at 30 deg C

All seasons  $r^2 = .90$



MSM-DIFF  
Raw

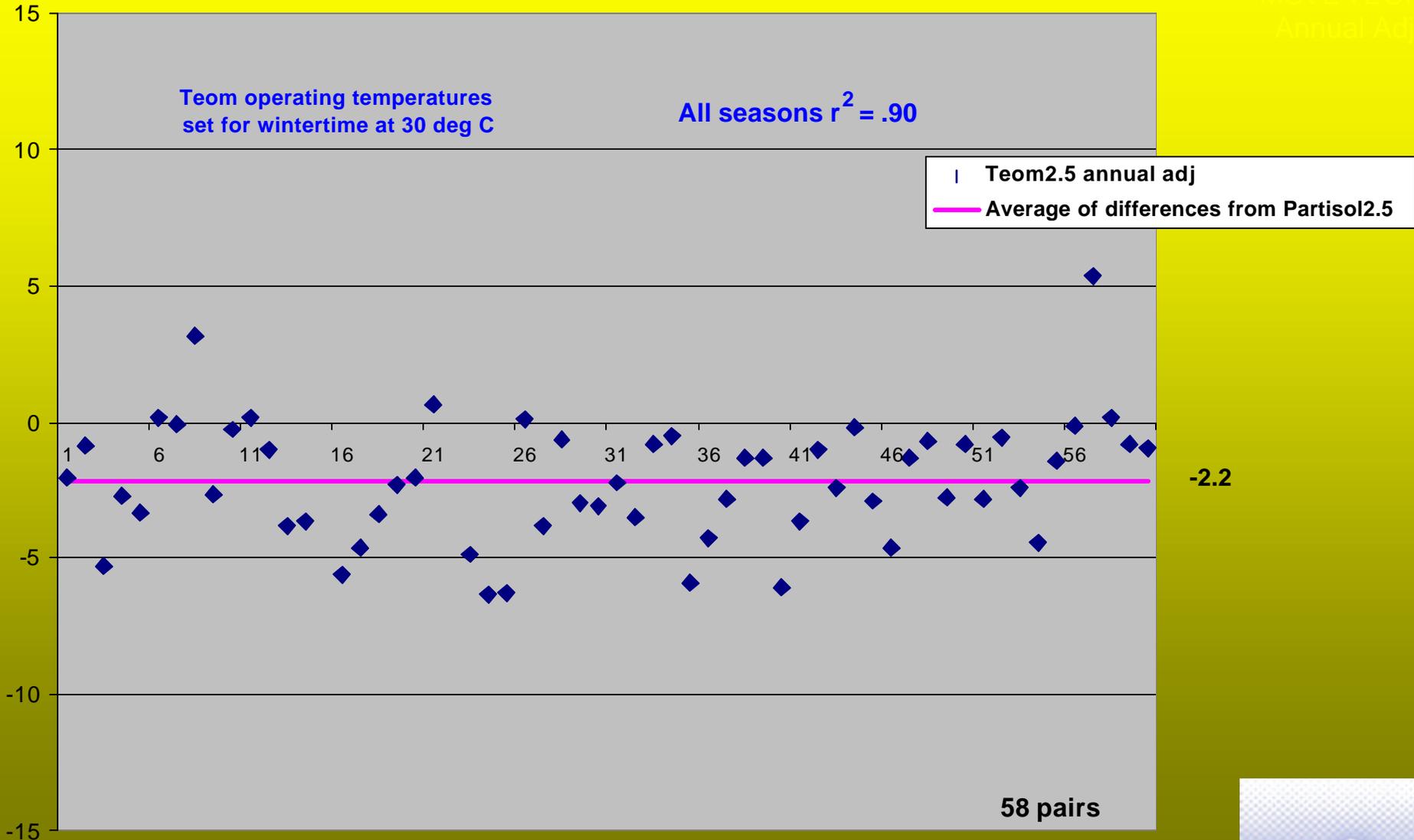
◆ Teom2.5 raw  
— Average of differences from Partisol2.5

-3.6

58 pairs

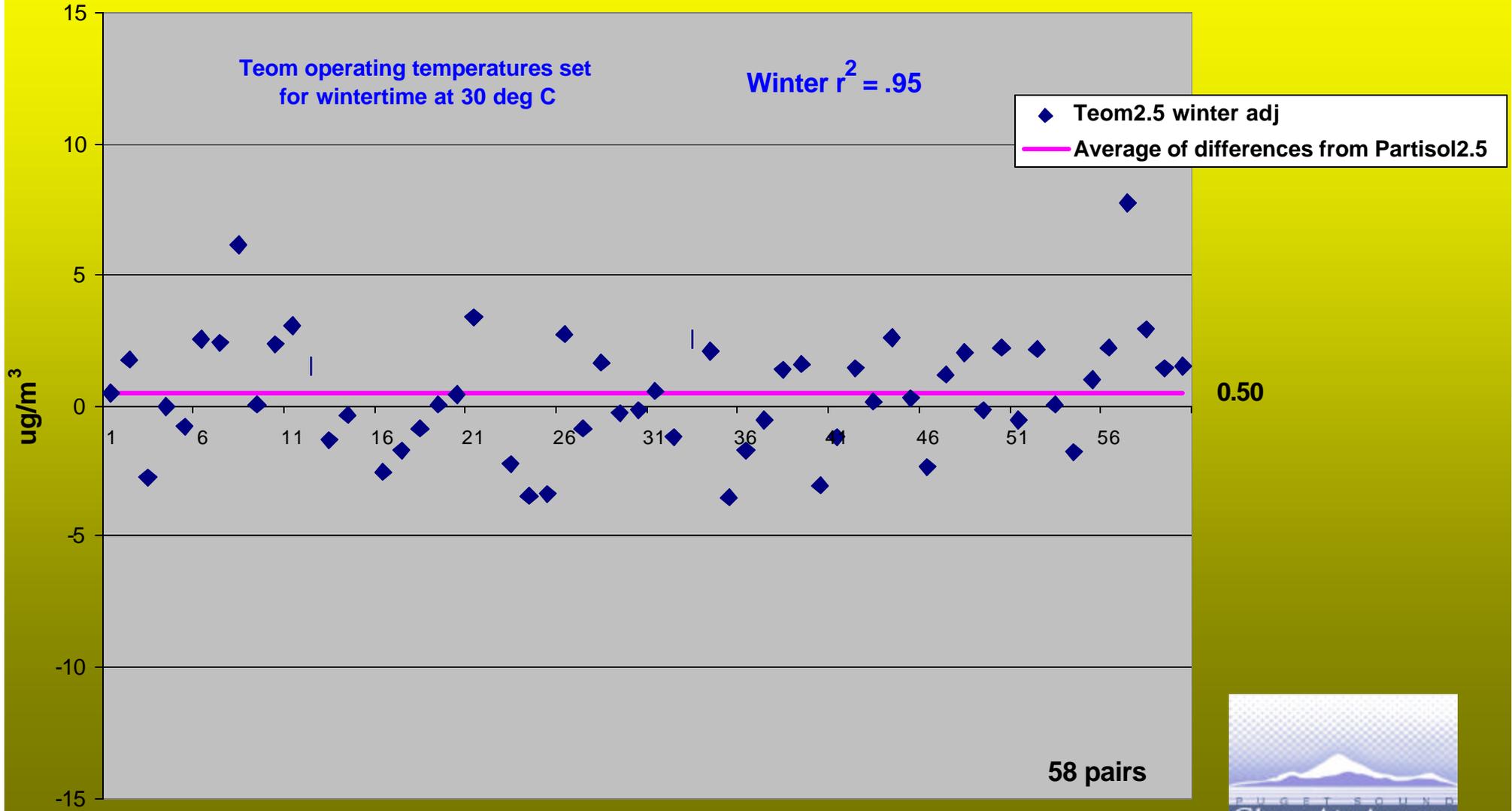


Marysville Oct 2000 - Mar 2001  
Teom25 Difference from Partisol Pm2.5  
Teom Adjusted using Annual Correction



Marysville Oct 2000 - Mar 2001  
Teom2.5 Difference from Partisol Pm2.5  
(Teom Adjusted using Wintertime Correction)

MSL Teom Diff  
Winter

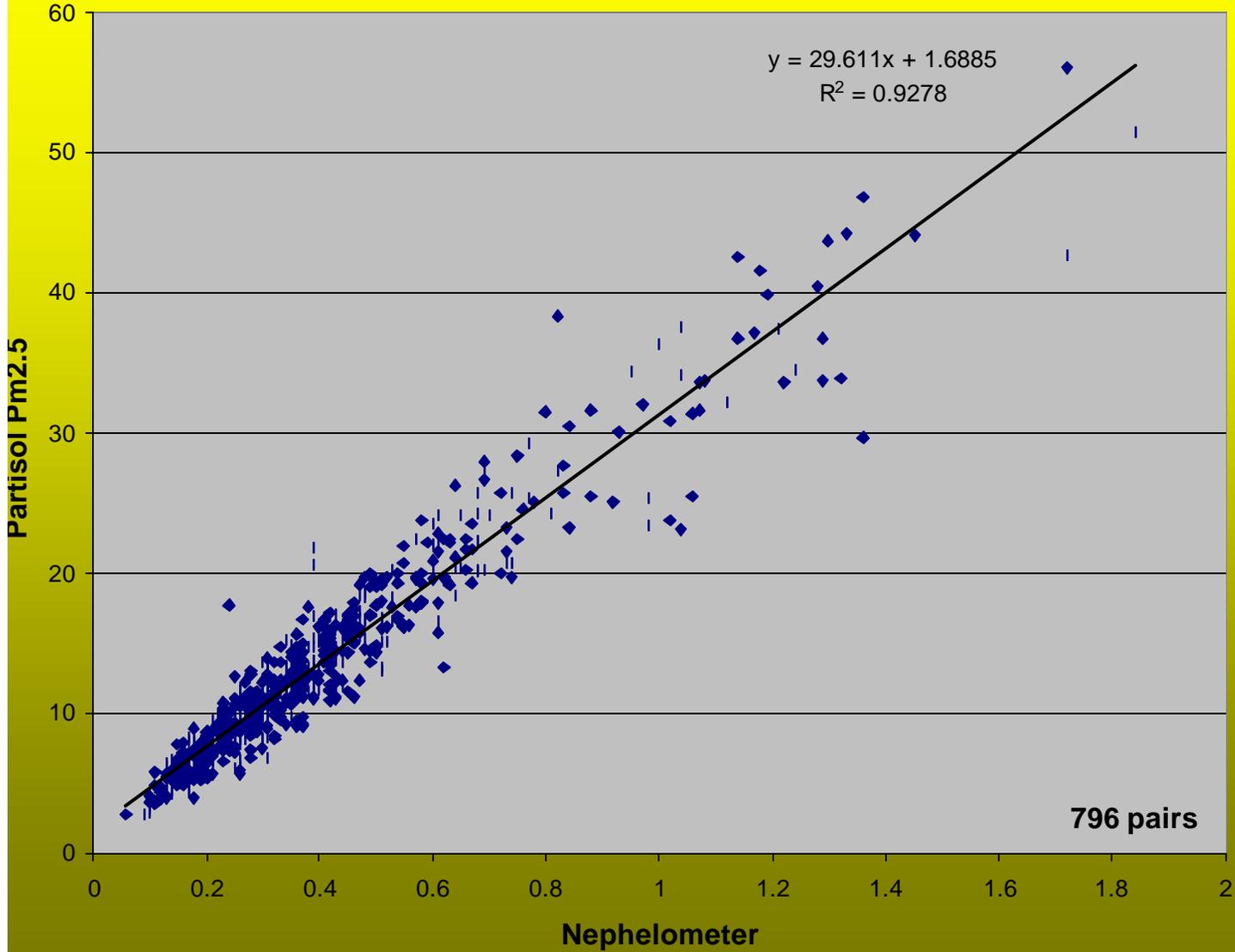


## **Industrial Sites**

- **Located in the heart of the Seattle and Tacoma Industrial areas.**
- **Max PM Concentration Sites.**



# Seattle, Duwamish Neph vs Partisol Oct 1998 - Feb 2001

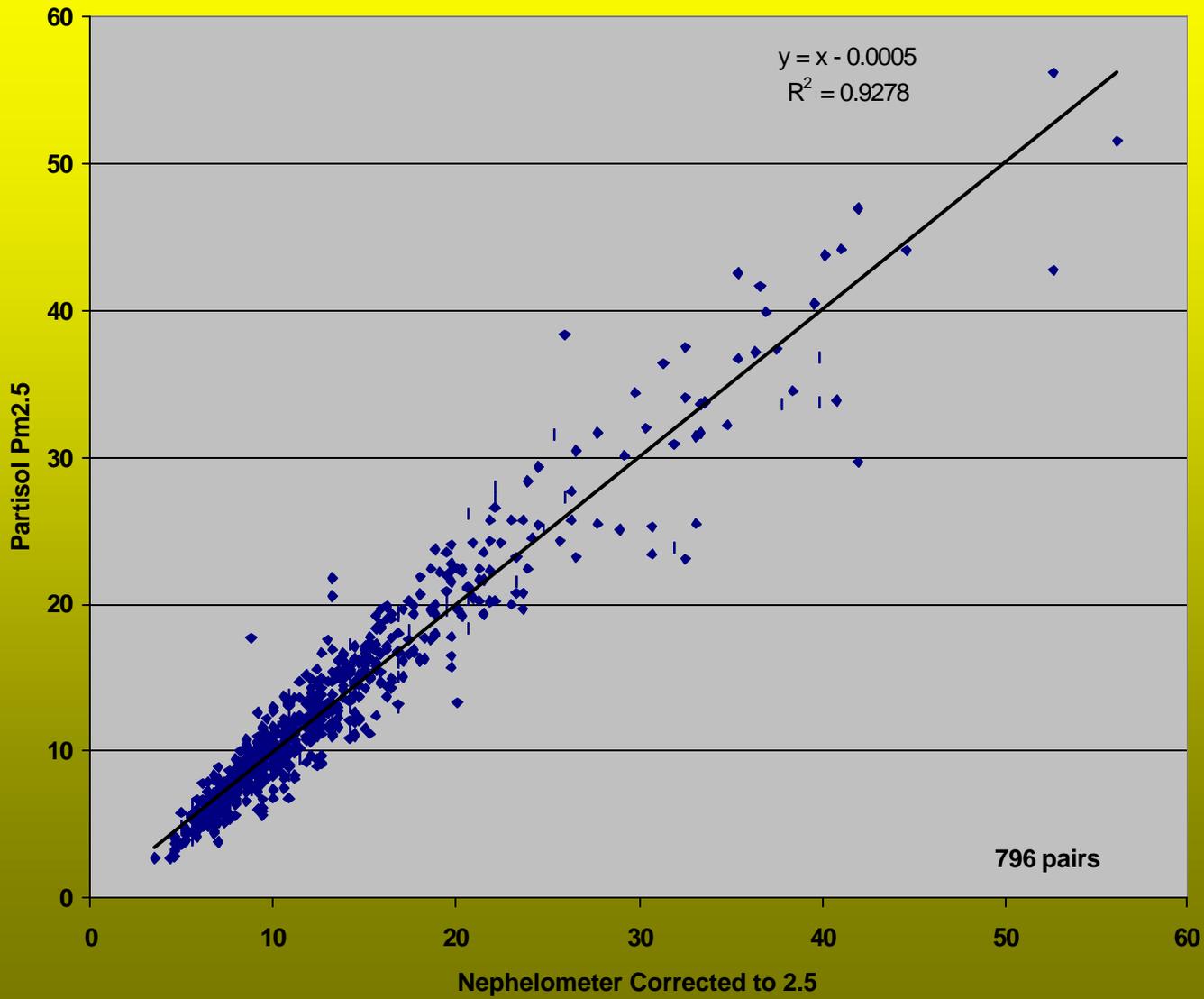


Seattle, Duwamish Neph

- ◆ Neph vs Partisol
- Linear (Neph vs Partisol )



Seattle, Duwamish  
Neph vs Partisol  
Oct 1998 - Feb 2001

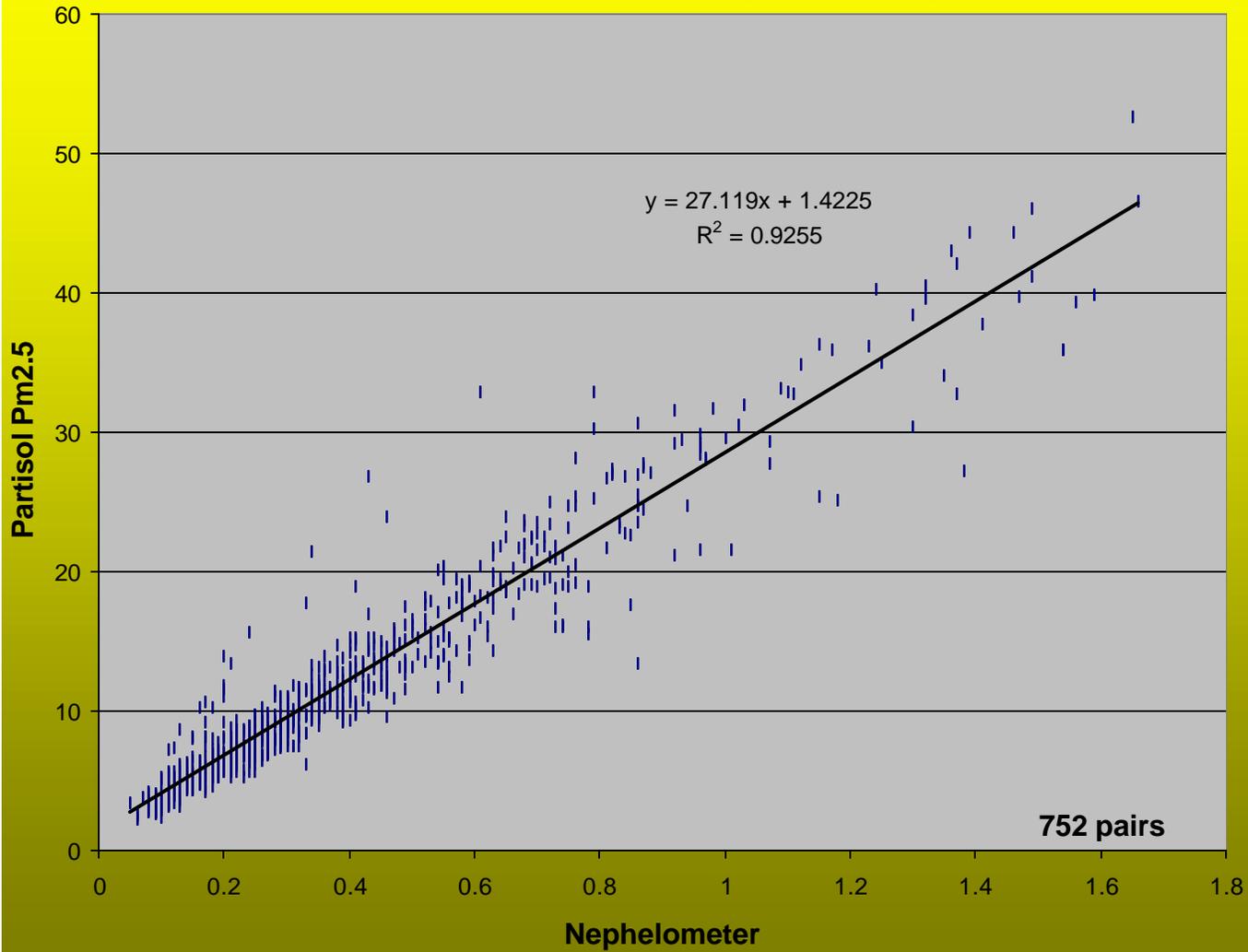


◆ Neph vs Partisol  
— Linear (Neph vs Partisol)

Duwamish  
Neph 2.5



Tacoma Tideflats, Alexander Av  
Neph vs Partisol  
Dec 1998 - Feb 2001

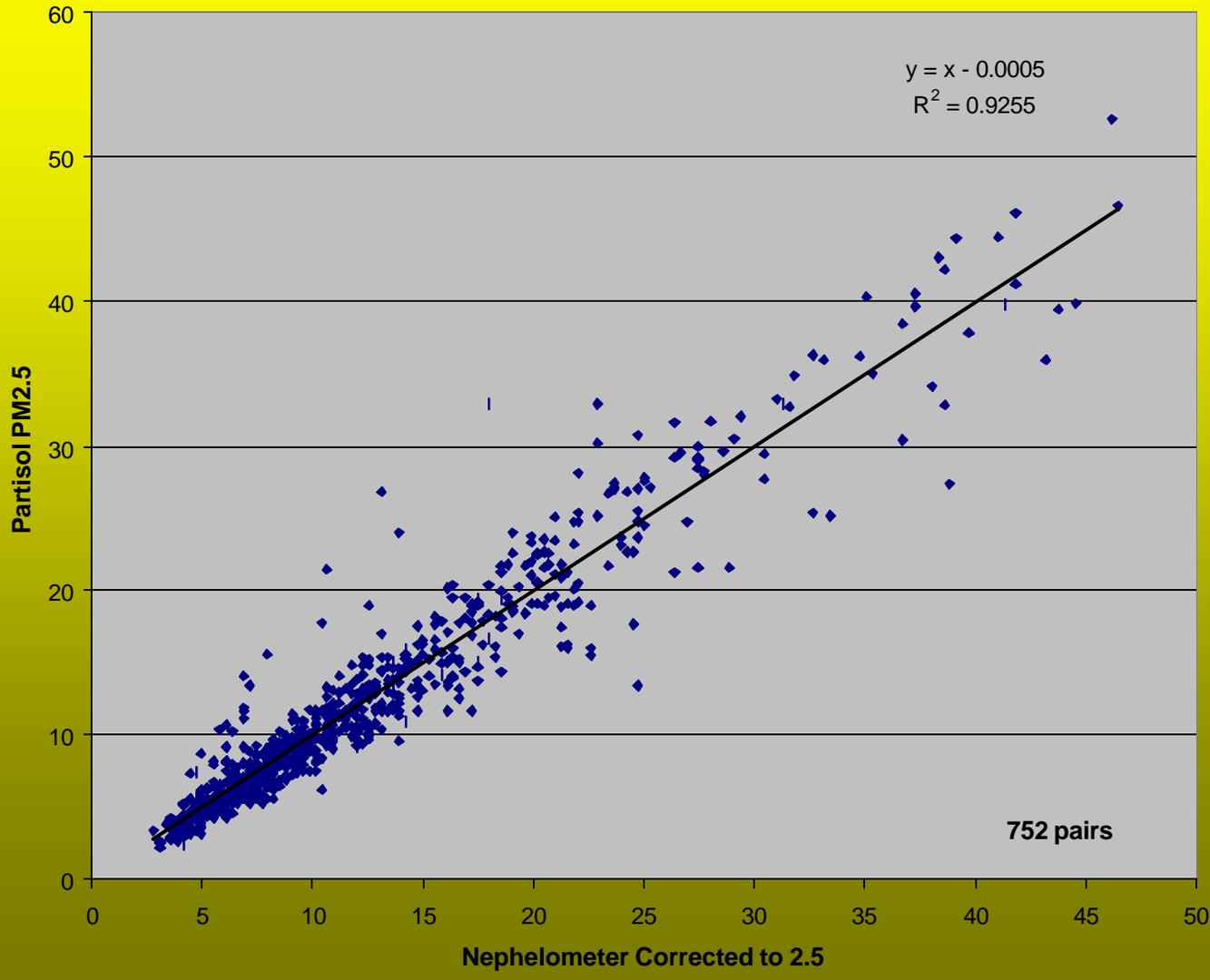


| Neph vs Partisol  
— Linear (Neph vs Partisol )

Tacoma Nephis



Tacoma Tideflats, Alexander Ave  
Neph vs Partisol  
Dec 1998 - Feb 2001

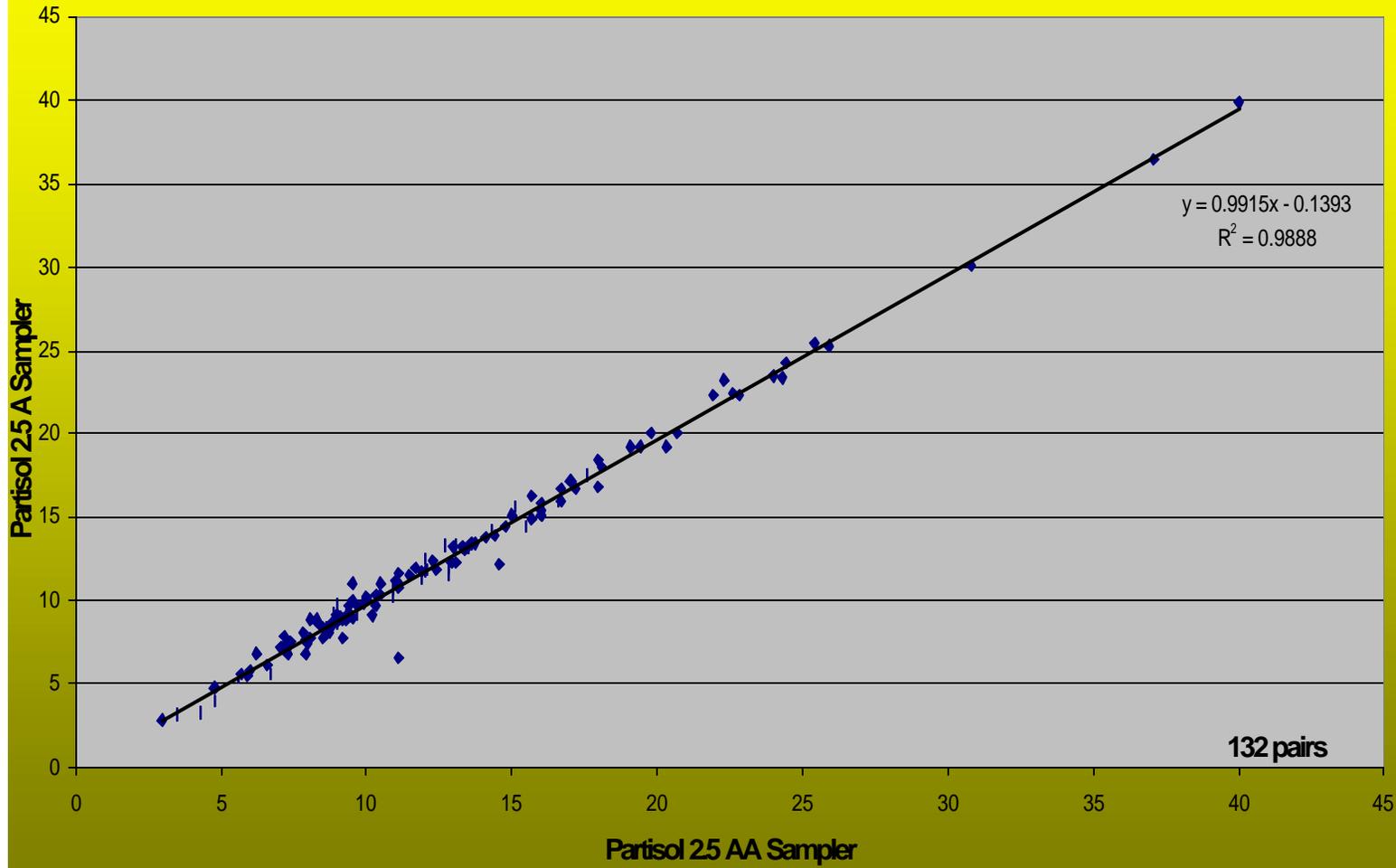


◆ Neph vs Partisol  
— Linear (Neph vs Partisol)



Duwamish Co-located FRM  
Nov 1998 thru Mar 2001

Comparison  
Duwamish

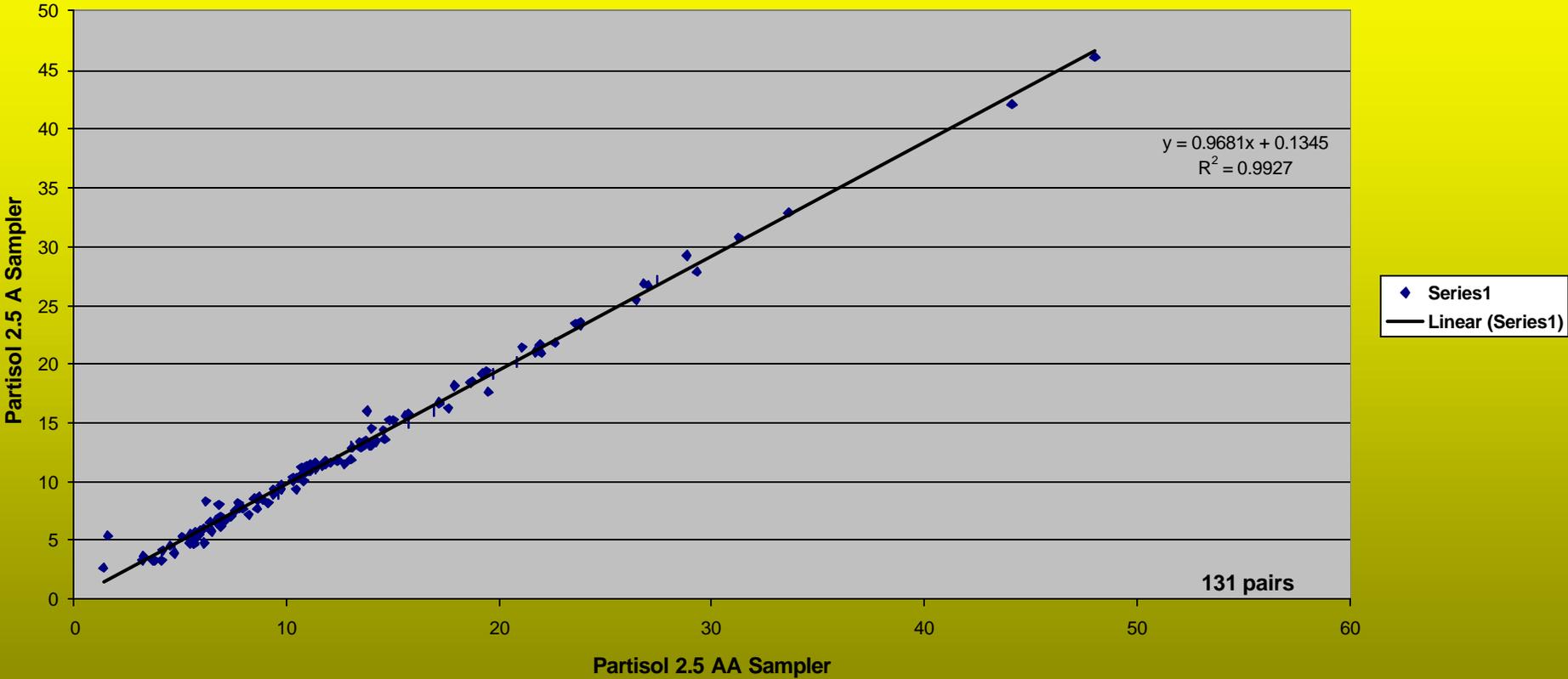


132 pairs



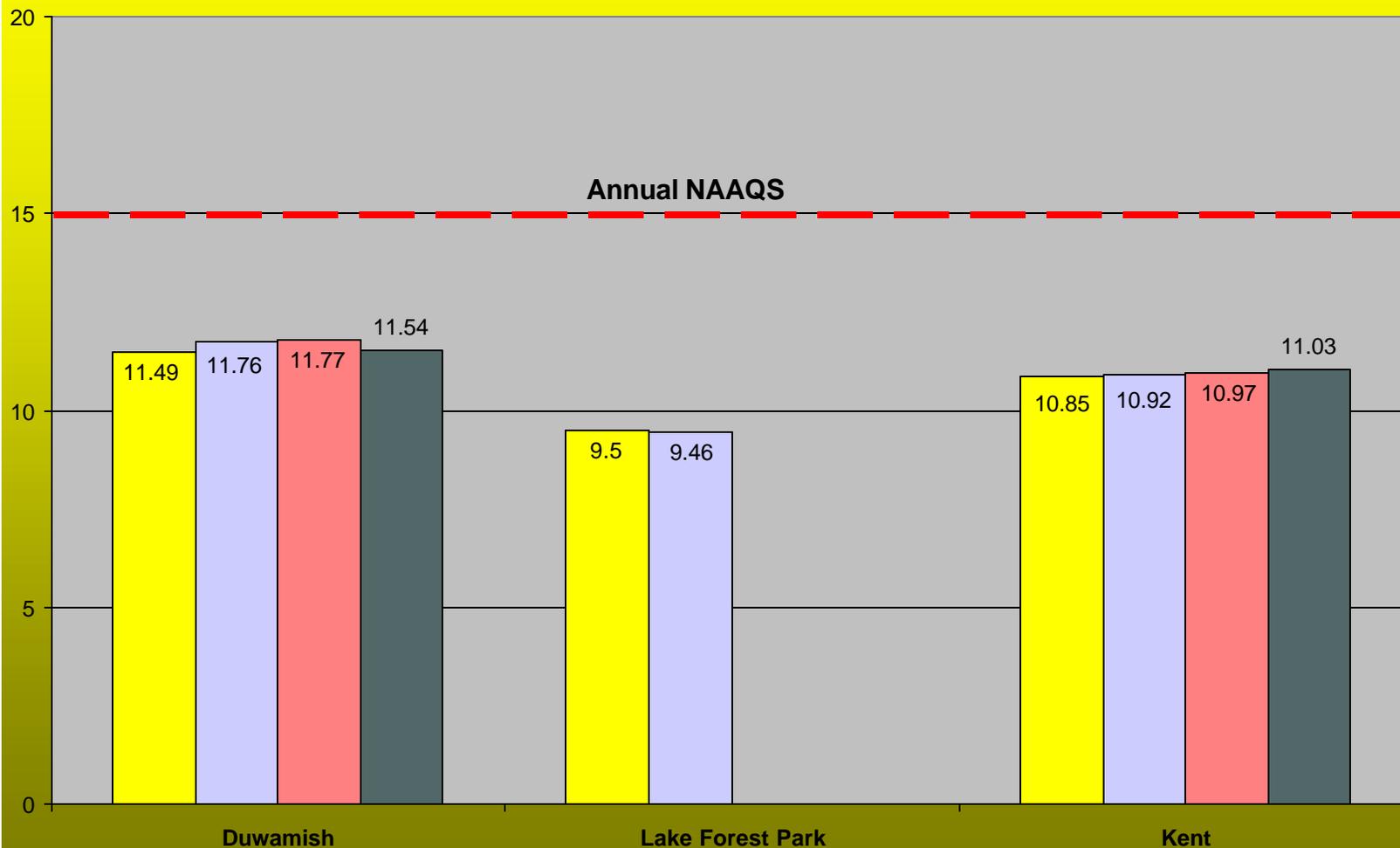
Tacoma Co-located FRM  
Nov 1998 thru Mar 2001

Tacoma



# Puget Sound PM<sub>2.5</sub> Network Method Comparison 1999 Annual Averages

1999  
Comparison

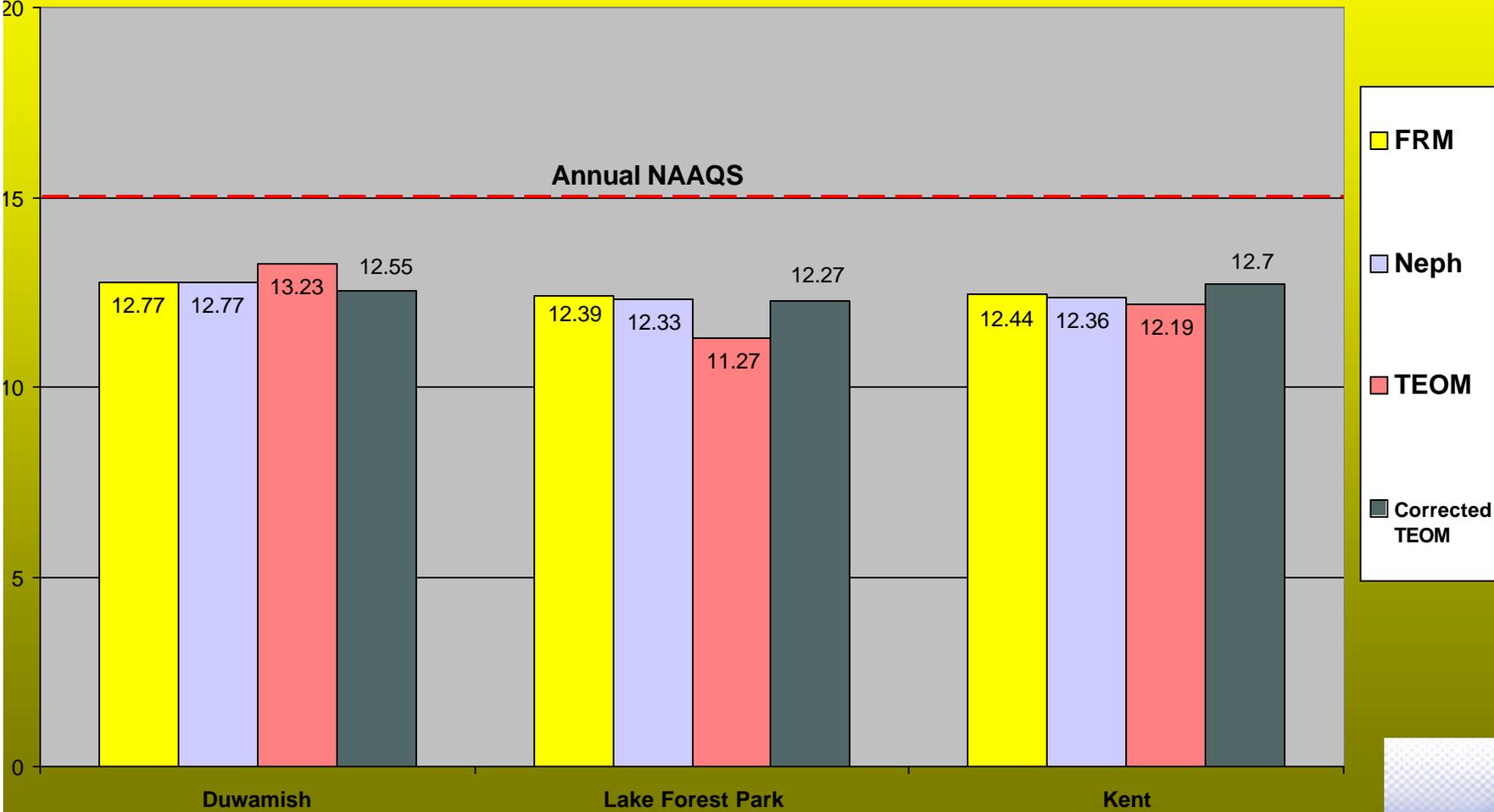


- FRM
- Neph
- TEOM
- Corrected TEOM



# Puget Sound PM<sub>2.5</sub> Network Method Comparison 2000 Annual Averages

Annual  
AVG 2000





## Puget Sound Clean Air Agency

### Daily Air Quality Index

Updated at 25 minutes past every hour

This is the Air Quality Index representing current conditions for the areas listed below. Click on the name of your area to see an air quality trend chart for the previous 3 days. You can also view the latest [air quality forecasts](#) for our region.

Area	AQI Value	Descriptor						Pollutant	
		G	M	USG	U	VU	H	PM	CO
EVERETT/MARYSVILLE	102			✓				✓	
LYNNWOOD	112			✓				✓	
BELLEVUE	62		✓					✓	
SEATTLE	112			✓				✓	
KENT	95		✓					✓	
TACOMA	89		✓					✓	
PUYALLUP	87		✓					✓	
BREMERTON	66		✓					✓	
SILVERDALE	48	✓						✓	

1/28/2001 11AM PACIFIC

Check Marks ✓ indicate applicable AQI descriptor and prevalent pollutant at each monitoring area  
 Descriptors: G=Good, M=Moderate, USG=Unhealthy for Sensitive Groups, U=Unhealthy, VU=Very Unhealthy, H=Hazardous  
 Pollutants: PM=Particulate Matter, CO=Carbon Monoxide

Current AQI  
 With Links  
 To  
 EPA/Ecology



## **Why we do this.**

- **Public Information Products**



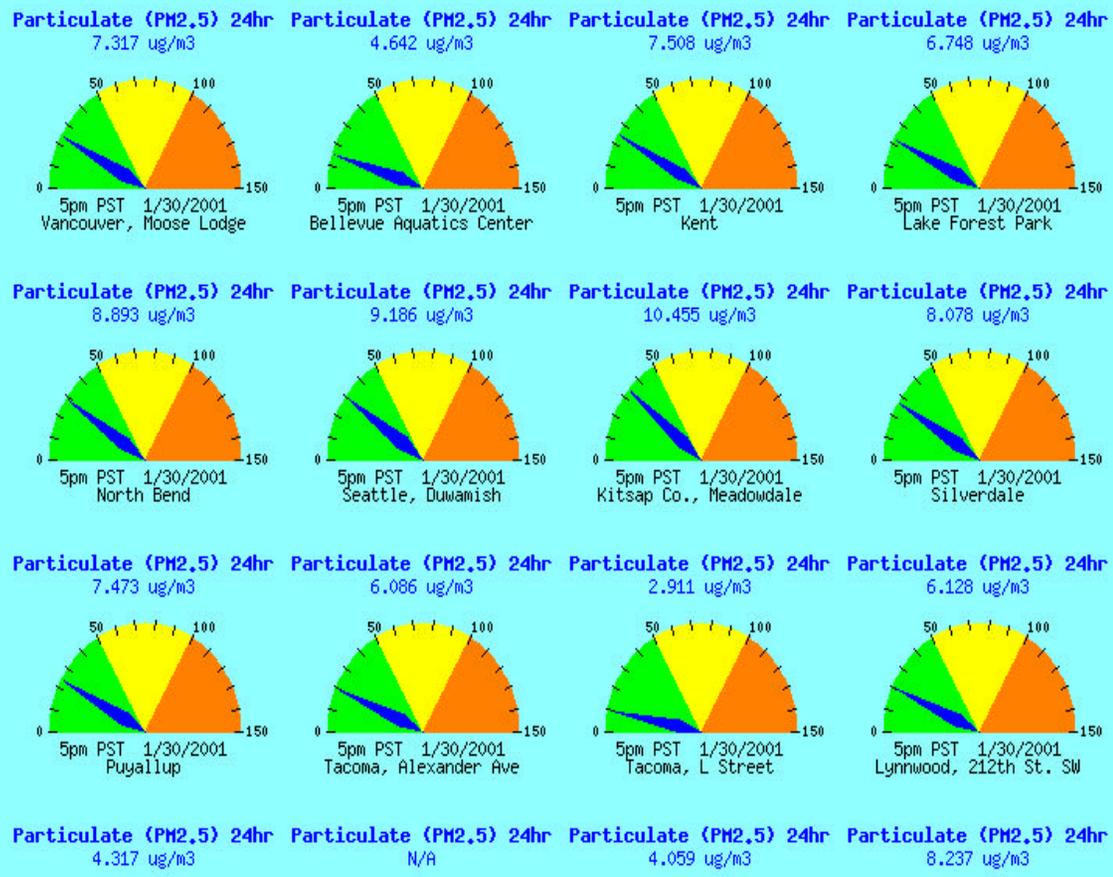


WASHINGTON STATE  
DEPARTMENT OF  
ECOLOGY

- Welcome
- Data By Area
- Data By Pollutant
- Site Status
- Visit a Site
- Air Quality Page

Click on a meter to view a three-day history.

This is unvalidated data!  
Latest readings for Particulate (PM2.5) 24hr



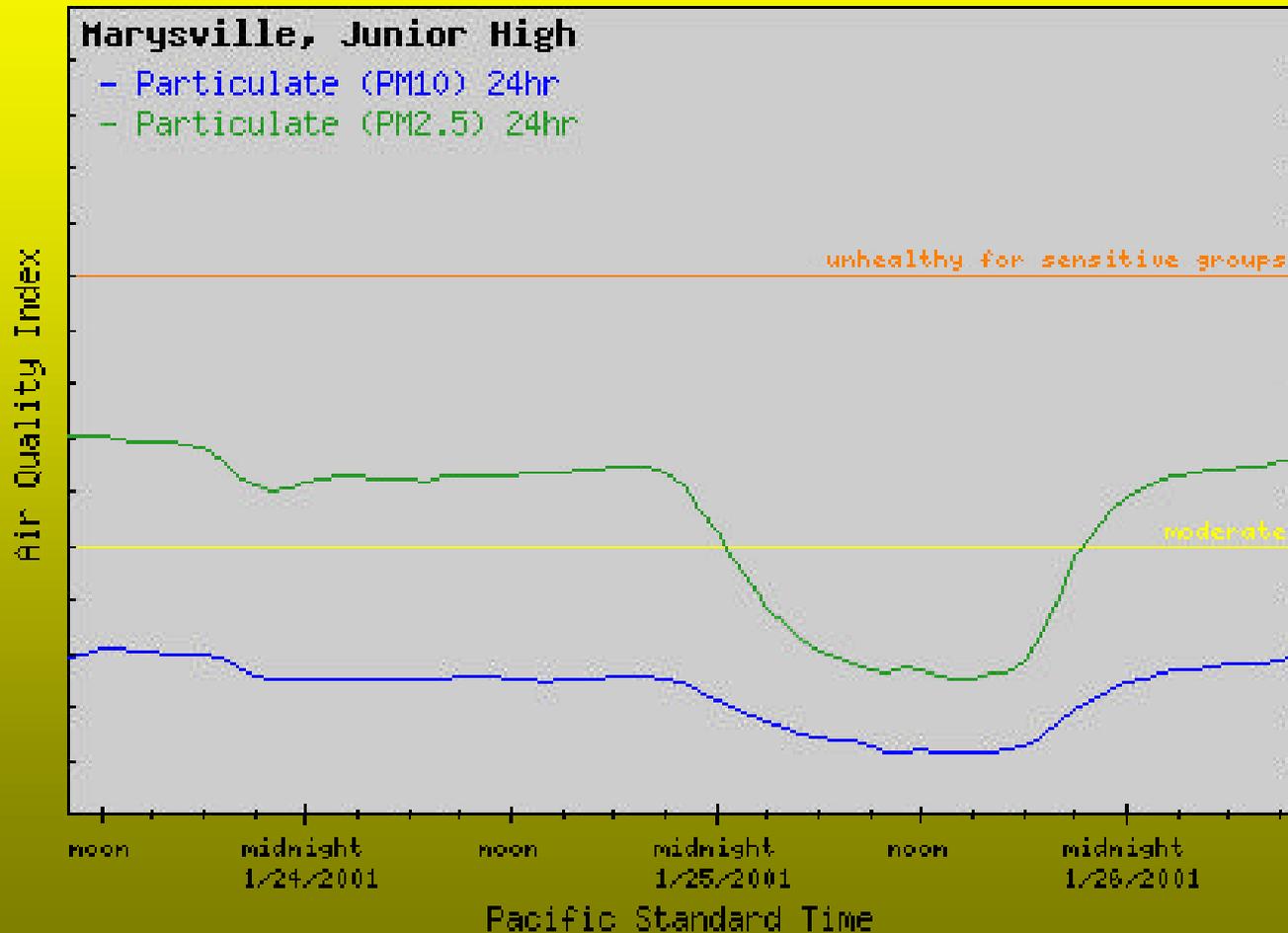
Real-time  
AQI & PM  
levels (24hr)





# Air Quality Network

## Real-time Monitoring trends



[AK](#) [ID](#) [OR](#) [WA](#)

This page contains Air Quality links to State and Local Webpages, State and Local Air Quality Forecasts for Today and Tomorrow and links to the AIRNow Ozone Maps for Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, and Washington.

Area	Today's Forecast	Tomorrow's Forecast	Ozone Maps	State/Local Air Quality Links
<b>Alaska</b>			Ozone maps not available.	
<b>Idaho</b>			Ozone maps not available.	
Pocatello/Chubbuck				
Treasure Valley (Boise)				
Area	Today's Forecast	Tomorrow's Forecast	Ozone Maps	State/Local Air Quality Links
<b>Oregon</b>			Ozone maps not available.	
Portland	Not Available	Not Available		
Area	Today's Forecast	Tomorrow's Forecast	Ozone Maps	State/Local Air Quality Links
<b>Washington</b>			Ozone maps not available.	
<a href="#">Bremerton-Silverdale-Bainbridge Island</a>	Particulate Matter <b>Good</b>	Particulate Matter <b>Good</b>		
<a href="#">Everett-Marysville-Lynnwood</a>	Particulate Matter <b>Moderate</b>	Particulate Matter <b>Moderate</b>		
<a href="#">Seattle-Bellevue-Kent Valley</a>	Particulate Matter <b>Moderate</b>	Particulate Matter <b>Moderate</b>		
<a href="#">Tacoma-Puyallup</a>	Particulate Matter <b>Moderate</b>	Particulate Matter <b>Moderate</b>		

[RPA Home](#) | [OAR Home](#) | [DAQPS Home](#)

[Search](#) | [Comments?](#)

<http://www.epa.gov/airnow/>

date unavailable

# Air Now Forecast



# **FIRSTALERT**

## **AIR QUALITY TODAY**



**TV  
Weather and  
Air Quality  
Forecasts**



## **Conclusions:**

**Continuous monitors can perform very well in the characterization of PM<sup>2.5</sup> for:**

- AQI Reporting**
- Short Term Events**
- Predicting PM 2.5 concentrations**
- Annual Averages**
- An efficient alternative to traditional NAMS monitoring**



## **Recommendations:**

- **Create new guidelines to support and expand the collection of Fine Particulate with continuous monitors while refining the FRM Network.**



# Additional Data

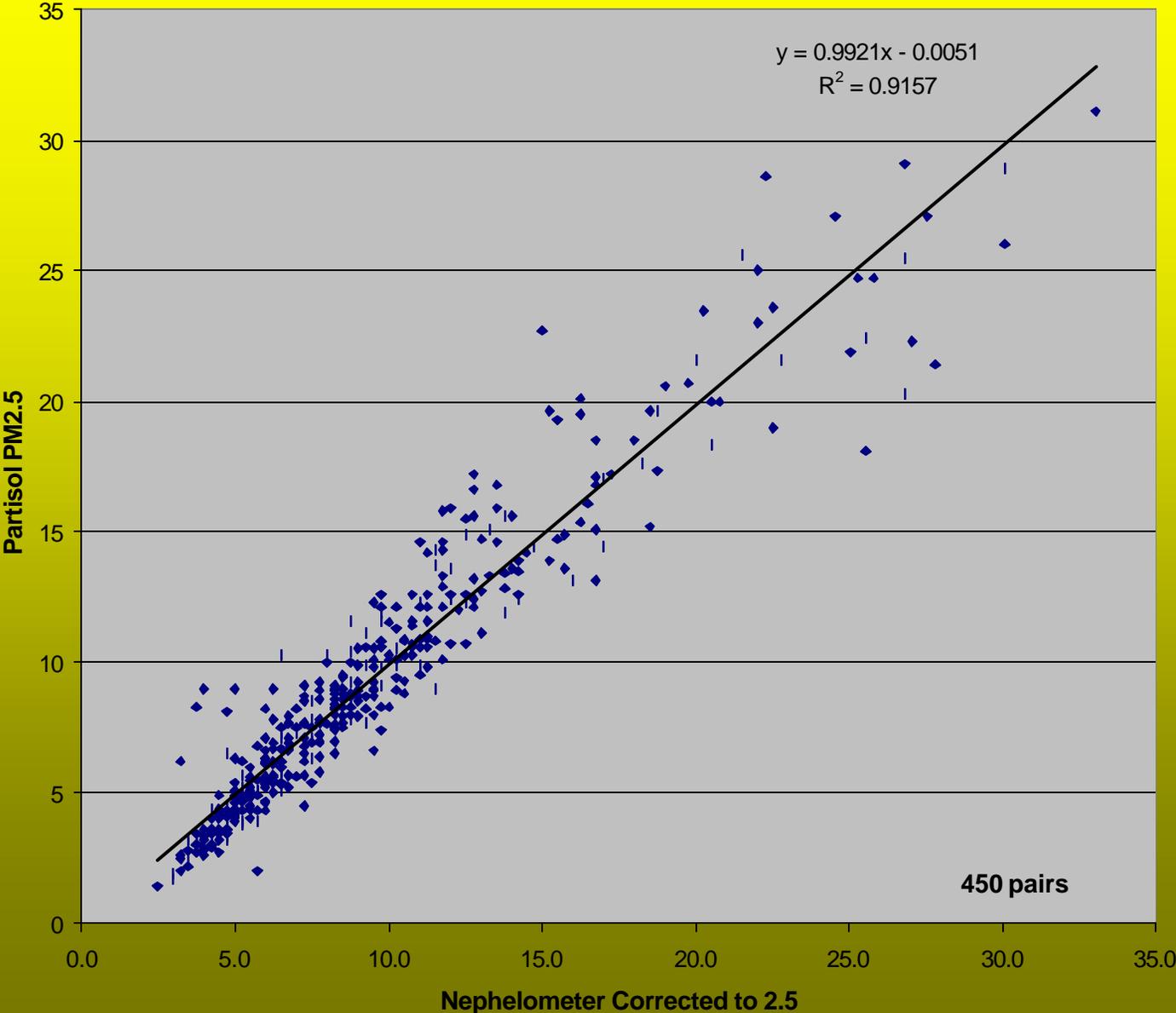


## **Beacon Hill, Seattle Washington**

- **Residential Community in Central Seattle Urban Core**
- **Elevation ~ 325FT. On a hill.**
- **Low Concentrations. Urban scale site.**
- **Operated by Washington State Dept. of Ecology**



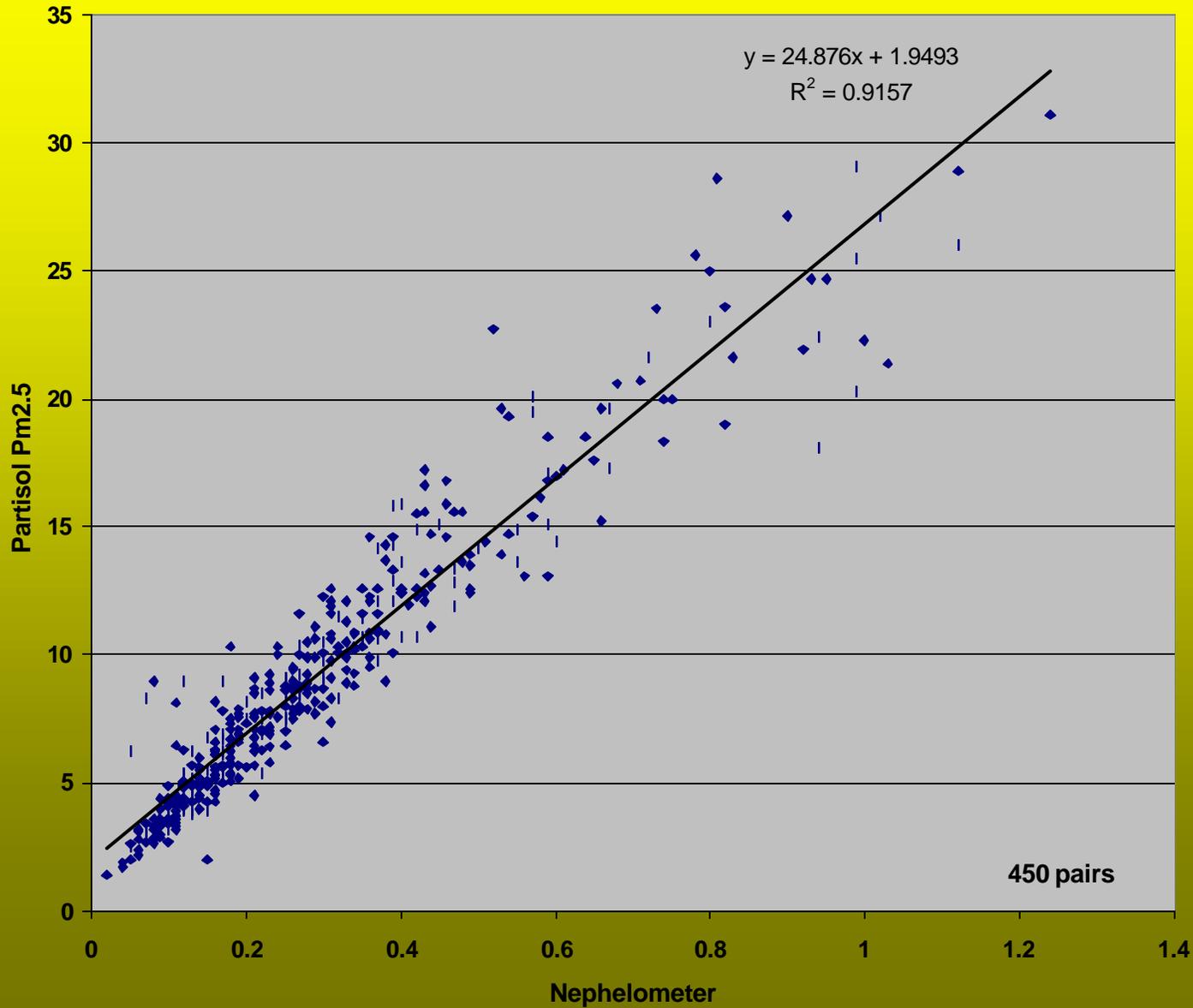
**Beacon Hill**  
**Neph vs Partisol PM2.5**



◆ Neph vs Partisol  
— Linear (Neph vs Partisol)



# Beacon Hill Nephelometer vs Partisol Pm2.5

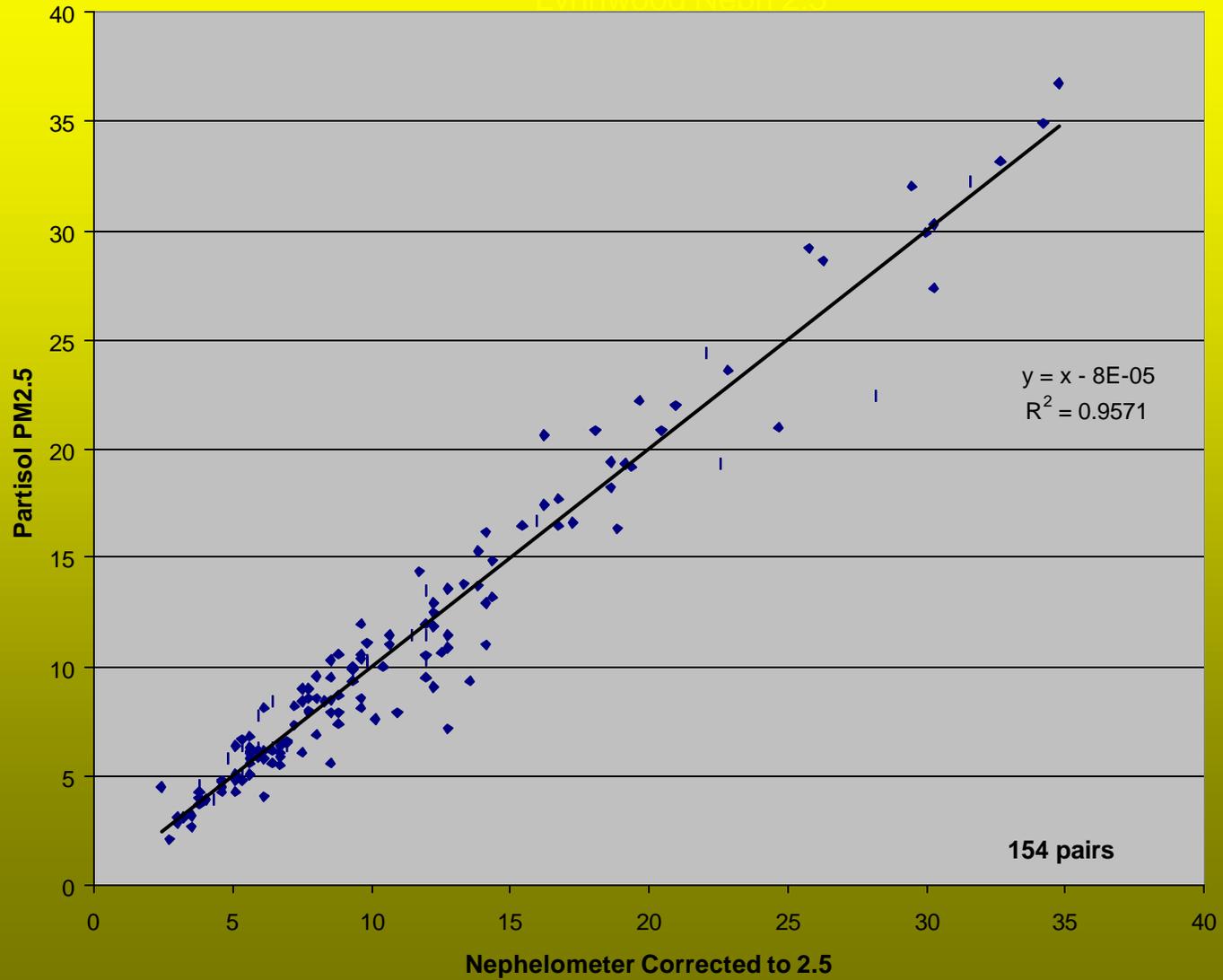


- ◆ Neph vs Partisol
- Linear (Neph vs Partisol )

BEACON  
HILLNEPH



Lynnwood  
Neph vs Partisol  
Nov 1999 - Jan 2001



- ◆ Neph vs Partisol
- Linear (Neph vs Partisol)

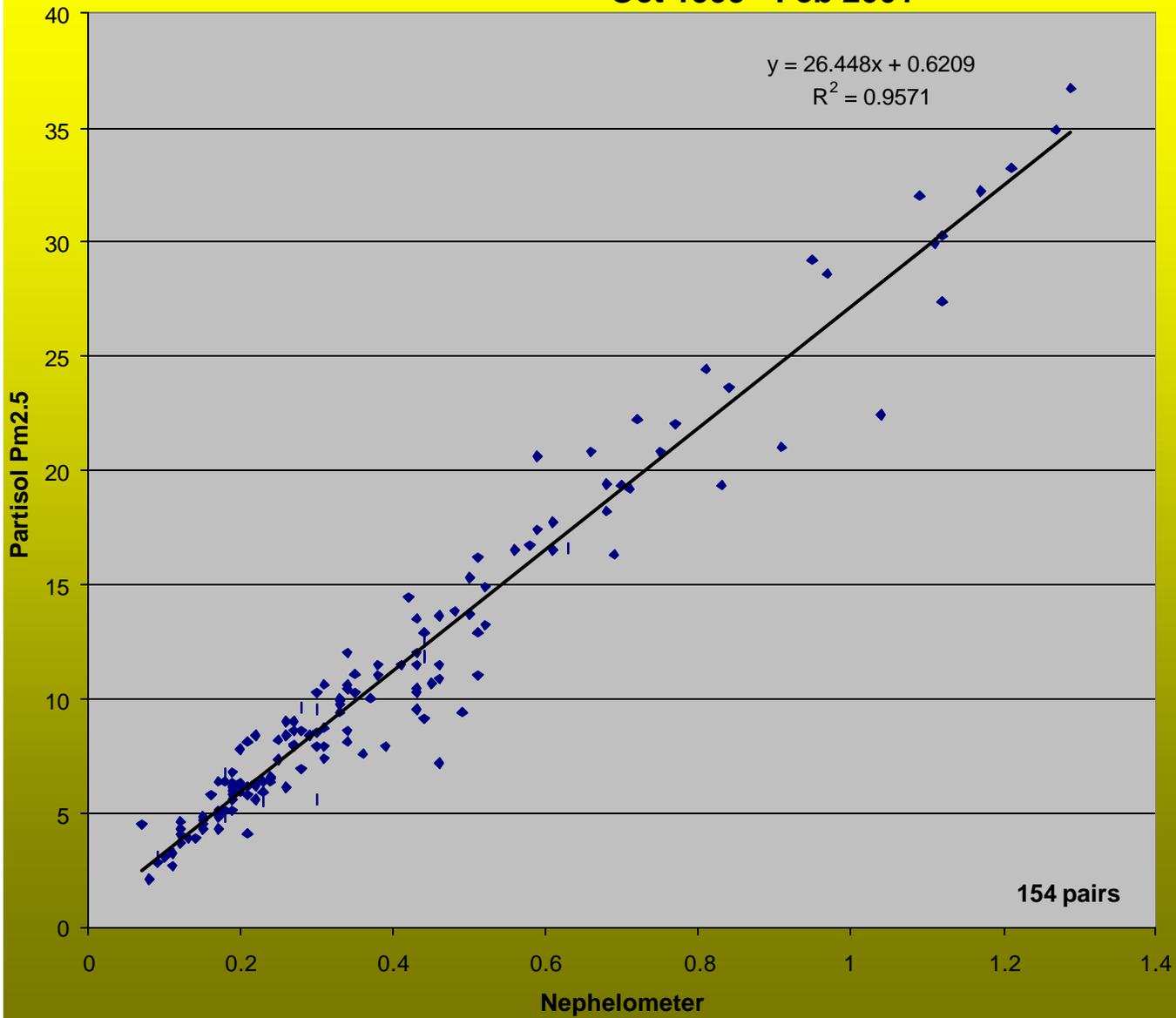


## Lynnwood, Washington

- **Located in South Snohomish County**
- **Residential/Light Industrial.**
- **May see impacts from I-5.**



Lynnwood  
Neph vs Partisol  
Oct 1999 - Feb 2001

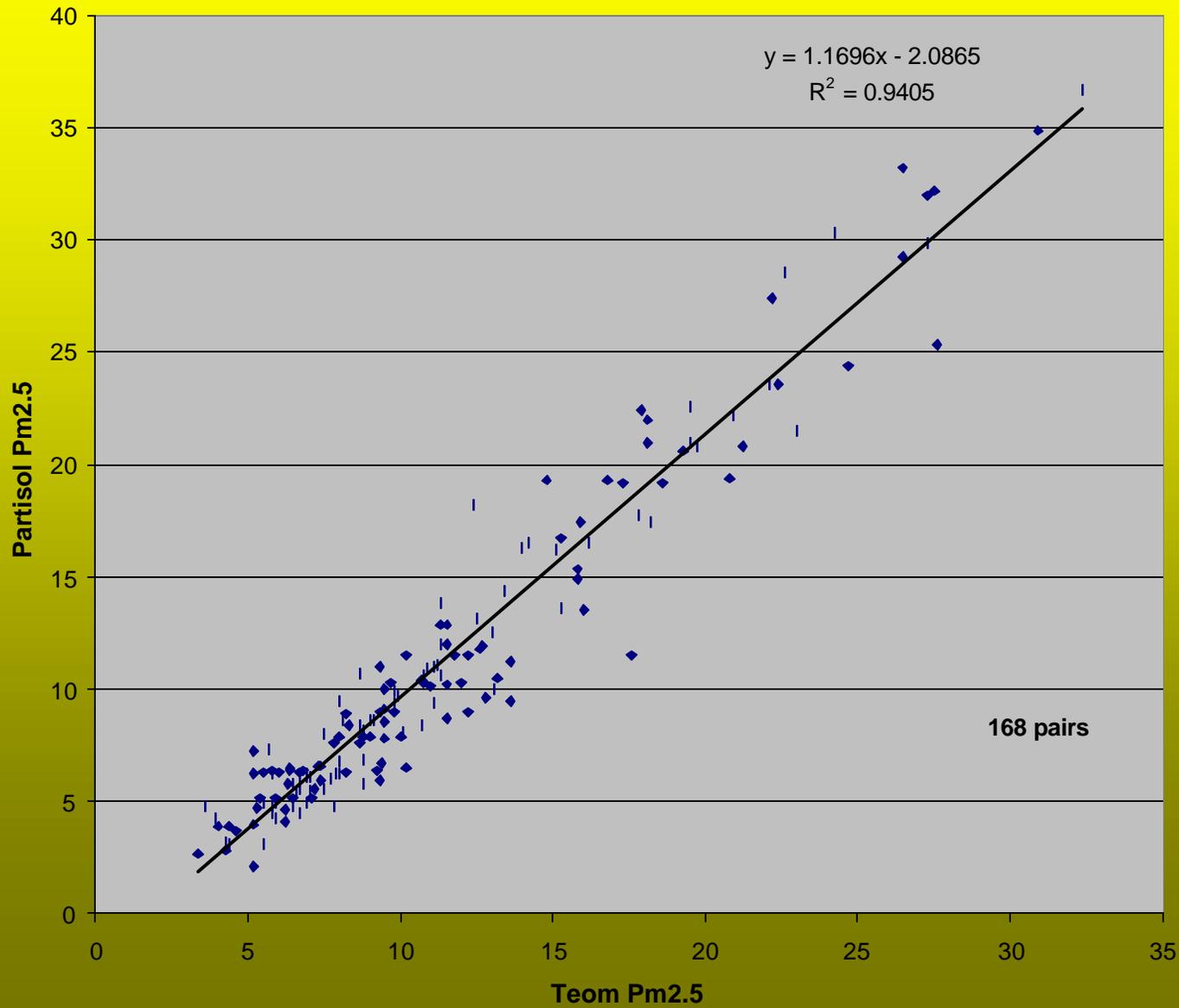


- ◆ Neph vs Partisol
- Linear (Neph vs Partisol )



Lynnwood  
Oct 1999 - Mar 2001  
Teom Pm2.5 vs Partisol Pm2.5

Lynnwood Teom



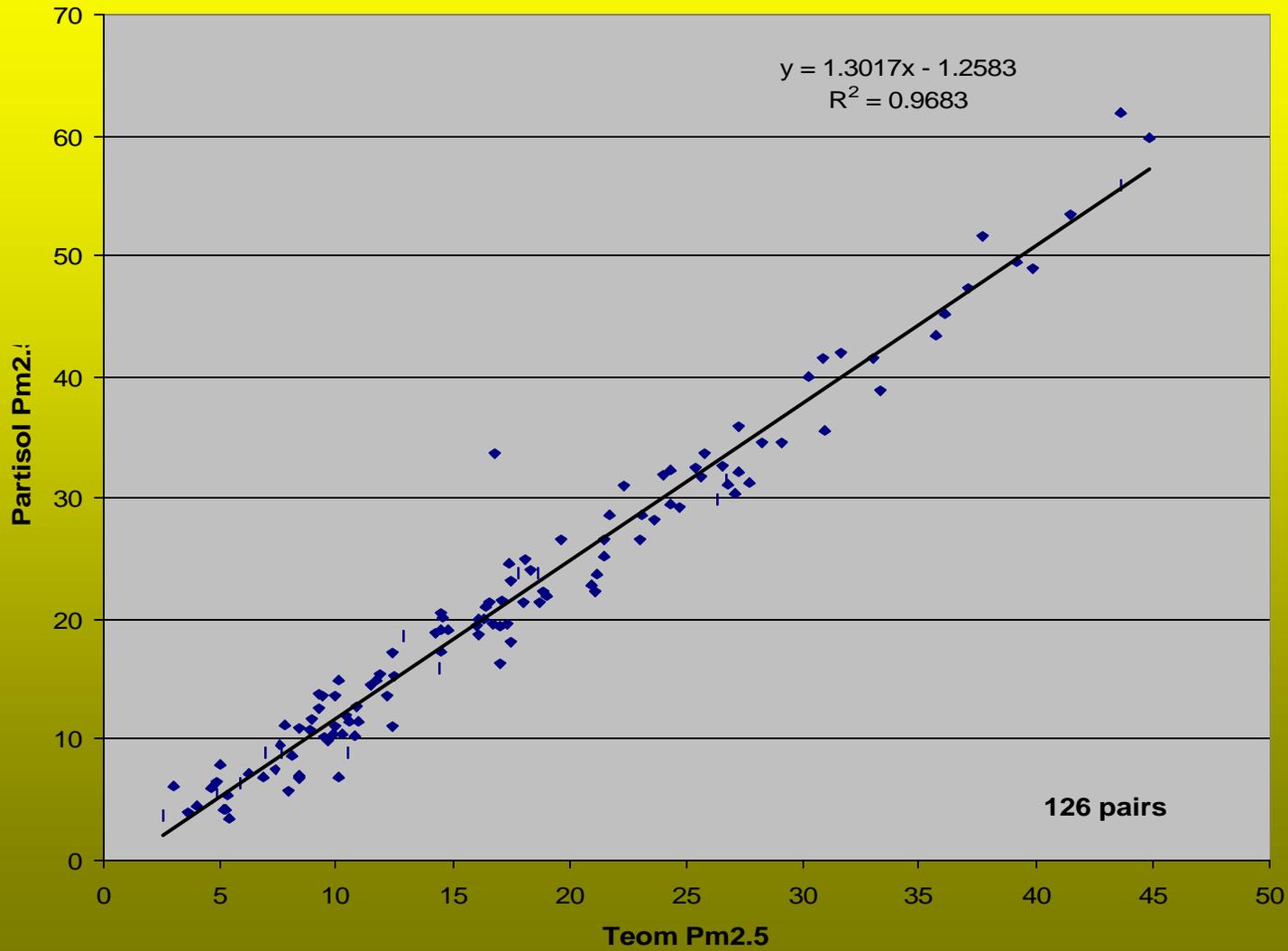
## **South Tacoma, Washington**

- **Located on a community center in a residential area.**
- **Adjacent to schools.**
- **Environmental Justice.**
- **High Pm 2.5 Concentrations from wood smoke.**



Tacoma, South L Street  
Nov 2000 - Mar 2001  
Teom Pm2.5 vs Partisol Pm2.5

S. Tacoma TEOM



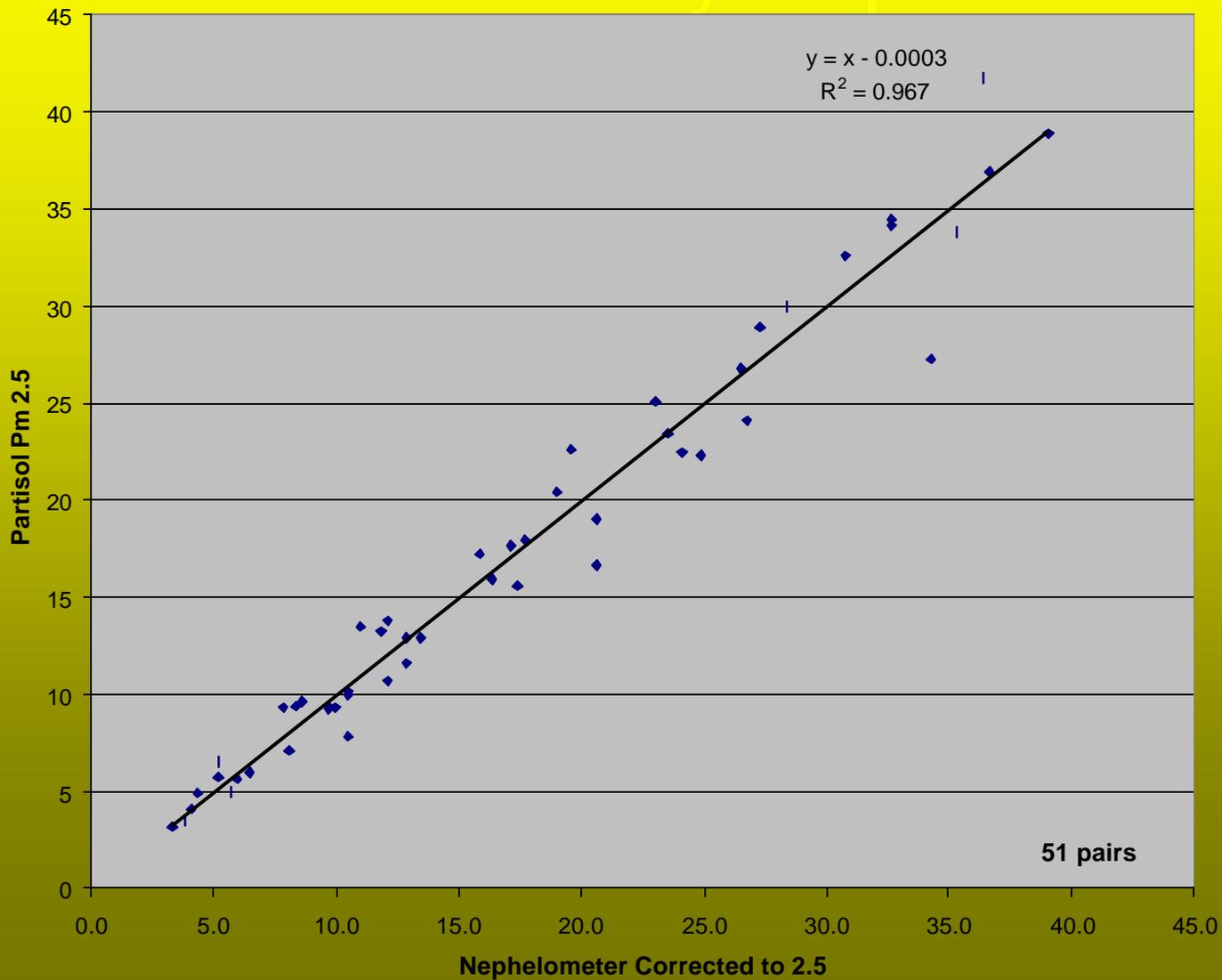
# Puyallup, Washington

- **Located in Pierce County.**
- **Residential**
- **Wood smoke Impacts**



**Puyallup**  
**Neph vs Partisol**  
**Aug 2000 - Feb 2001**

Puyallup

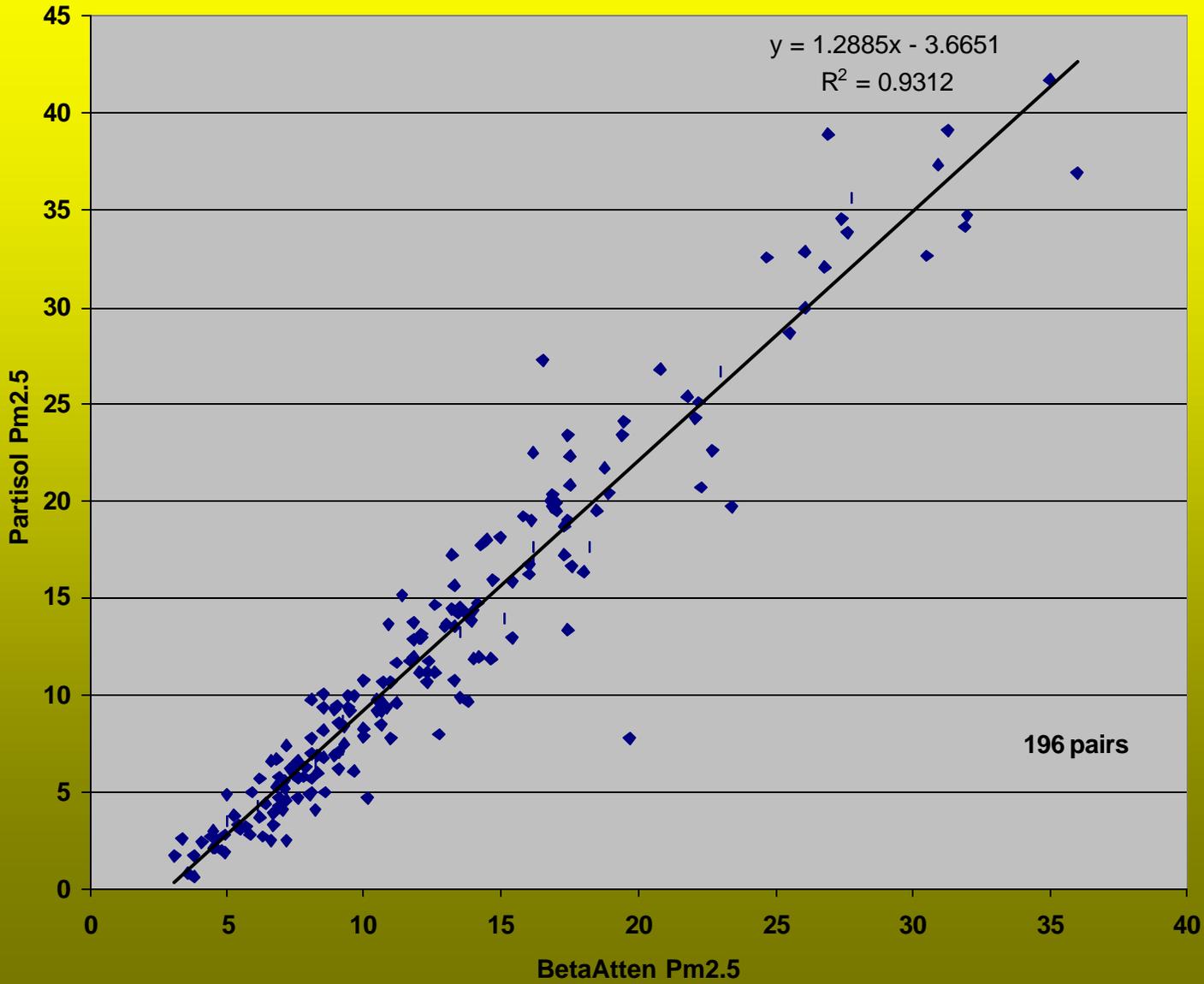


◆ Neph vs Partisol  
— Linear (Neph vs Partisol)



**Puyallup, South Hill**  
**Nov 1999 - Mar 2001**

Puyallup BETA



- ◆ BetaAtten2.5 vs Partisol2.5
- Linear (BetaAtten2.5 vs Partisol2.5 )

